

NE Drought Conditions CARC Update: May 20, 2015

**Mark Svoboda and Brian Fuchs
National Drought Mitigation Center
University of Nebraska-Lincoln
School of Natural Resources**



Current Conditions around Nebraska and the region...

National Drought Mitigation Center



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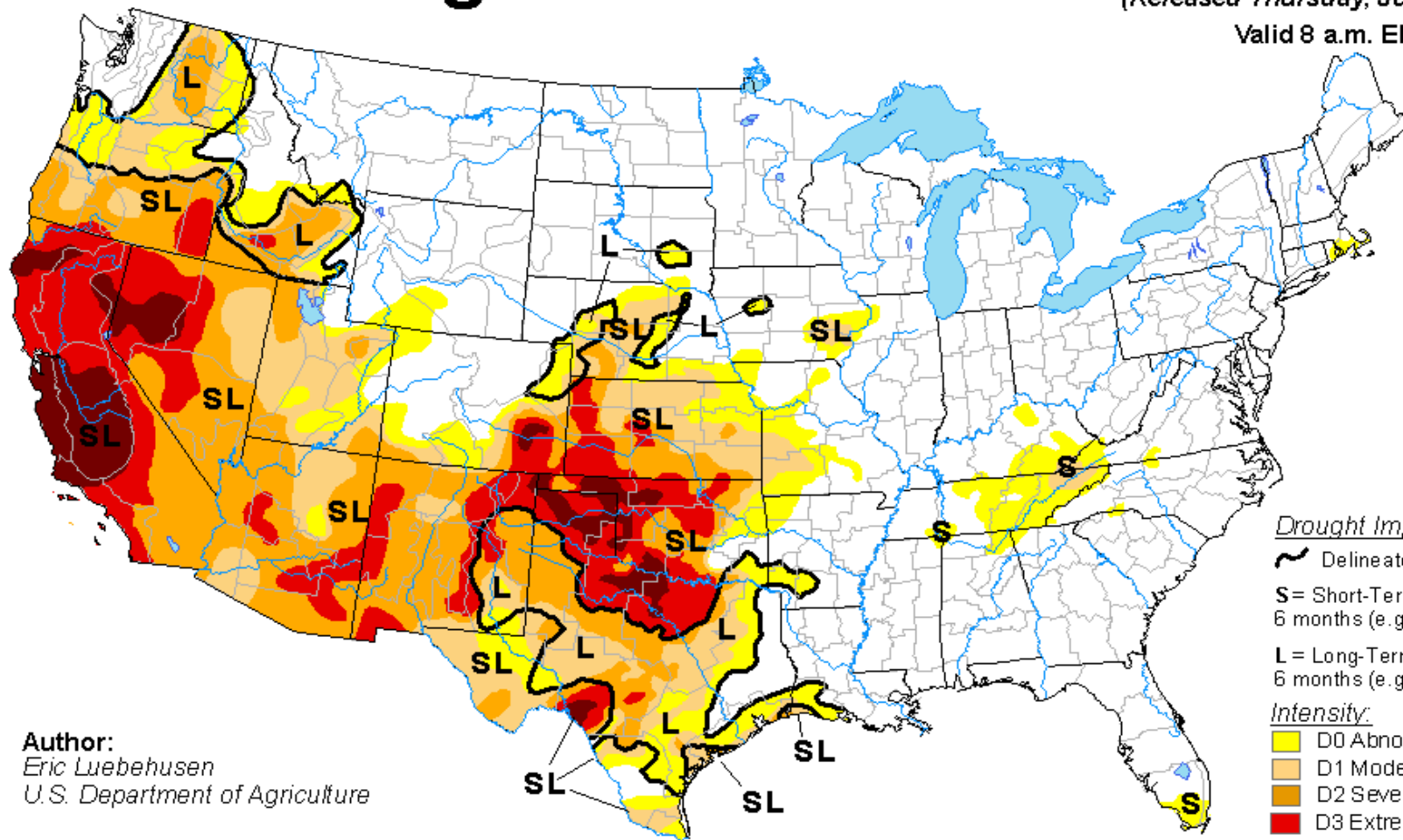


U.S. Drought Monitor

June 17, 2014

(Released Thursday, Jun. 19, 2014)

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Author:
Eric Luebehusen
U.S. Department of Agriculture

Drought Impact Types:

~ Delineates dominant impacts

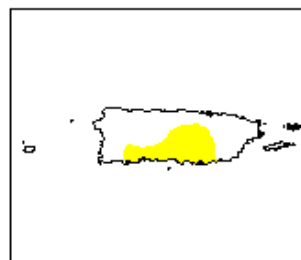
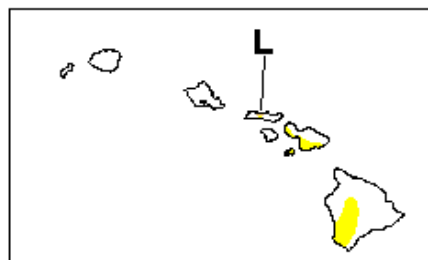
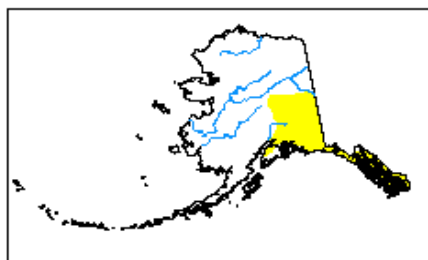
S= Short-Term, typically less than 6 months (e.g. agriculture, grasslands)

L = Long-Term, typically greater than 6 months (e.g. hydrology, ecology)

Intensity:

- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Moderate Drought
- D2 Severe Drought
- D3 Extreme Drought
- D4 Exceptional Drought

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary for forecast statements.



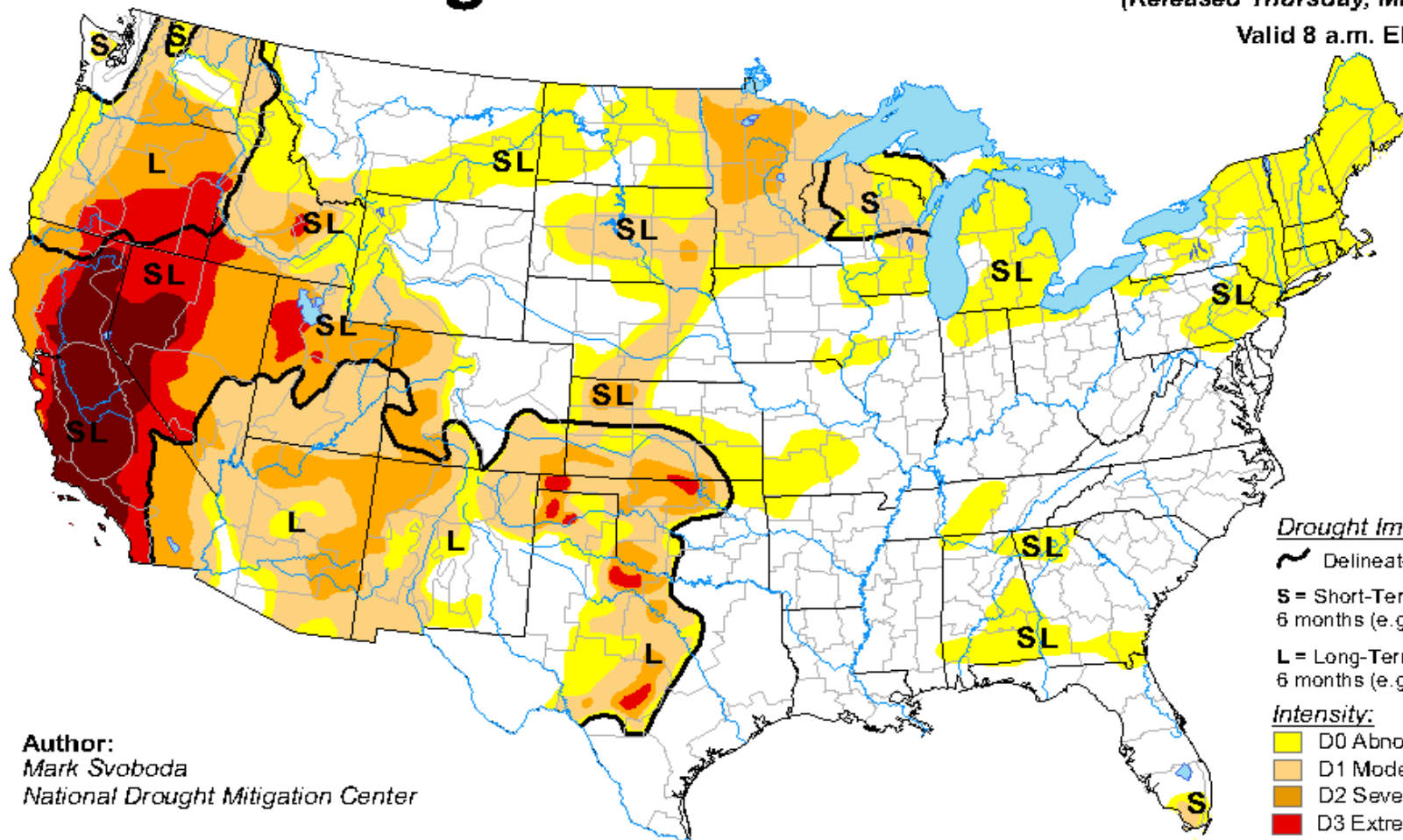
<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>

U.S. Drought Monitor

May 12, 2015

(Released Thursday, May. 14, 2015)

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Author:
Mark Svoboda
National Drought Mitigation Center

Drought Impact Types:

~ Delineates dominant impacts

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Intensity:

Yellow D0 Abnormally Dry

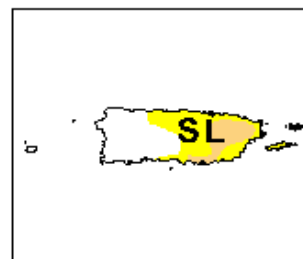
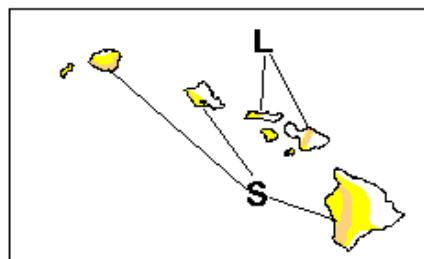
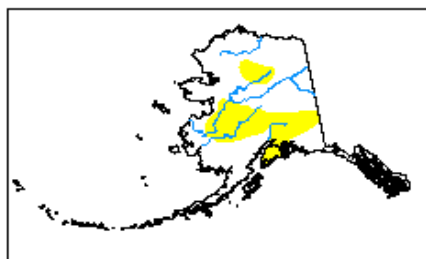
Orange D1 Moderate Drought

Dark Orange D2 Severe Drought

Red D3 Extreme Drought

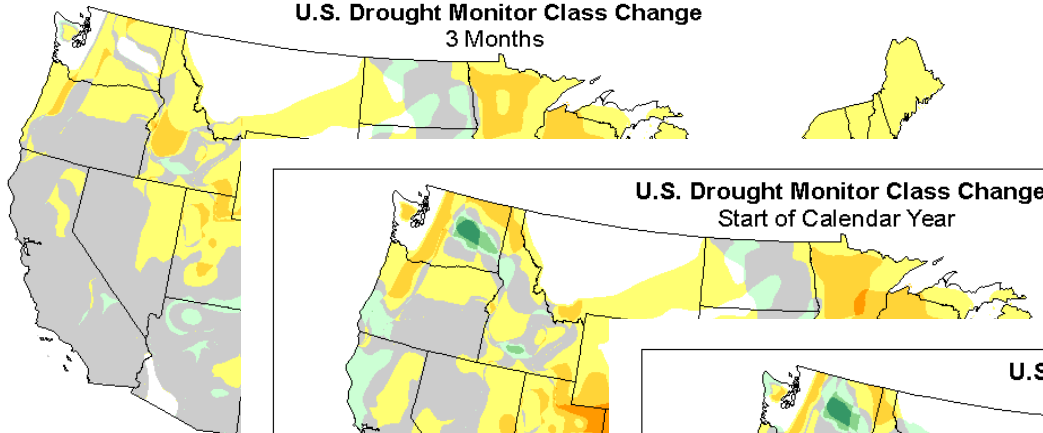
Dark Red D4 Exceptional Drought

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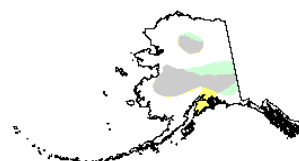


<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>

U.S. Drought Monitor Class Change 3 Months

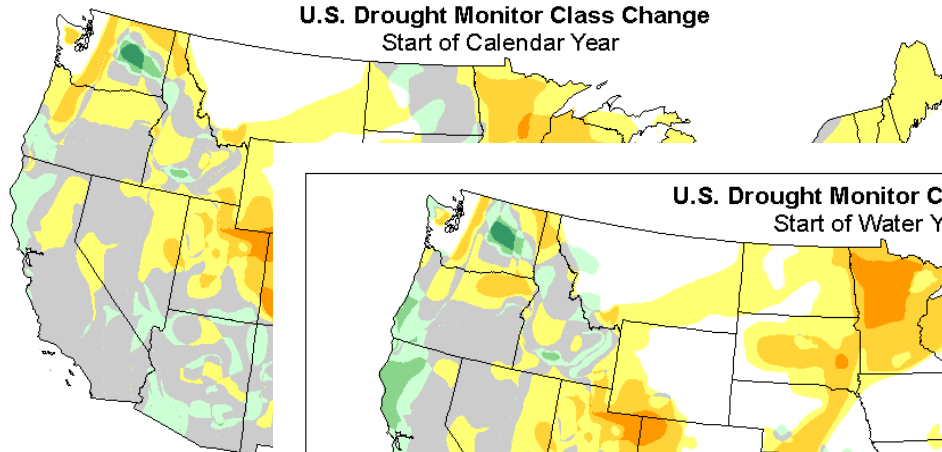


May 12, 2015
compared to
February 17, 2015

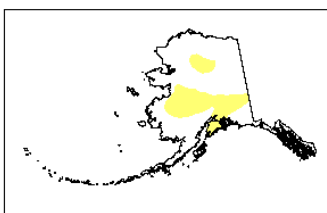


<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu>

U.S. Drought Monitor Class Change Start of Calendar Year

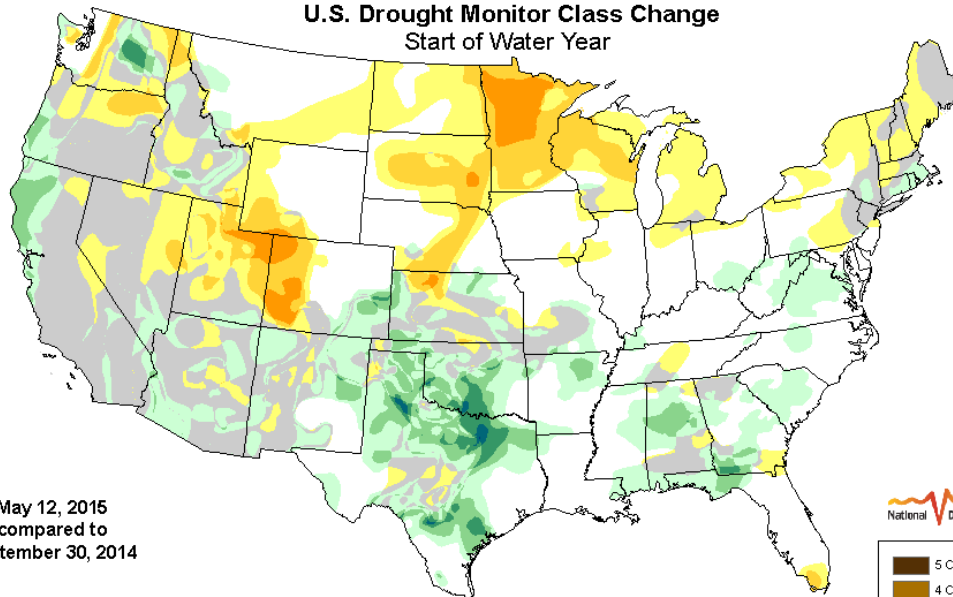


May 12, 2015
compared to
December 30, 2014

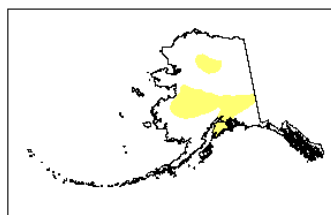


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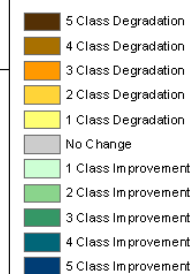
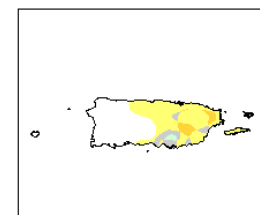
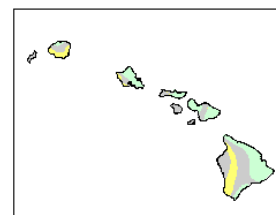
U.S. Drought Monitor Class Change Start of Water Year



May 12, 2015
compared to
September 30, 2014



<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu>



U.S. Drought Monitor High Plains

May 12, 2015

(Released Thursday, May. 14, 2015)

Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	40.32	59.68	30.90	7.02	0.08	0.00
Last Week <i>5/5/2015</i>	33.23	66.77	43.94	15.01	0.24	0.00
3 Months Ago <i>2/10/2015</i>	46.61	53.39	12.64	5.51	0.30	0.00
Start of Calendar Year <i>12/30/2014</i>	59.44	40.56	11.28	5.46	0.36	0.00
Start of Water Year <i>9/30/2014</i>	78.99	21.01	12.14	5.98	0.86	0.00
One Year Ago <i>5/13/2014</i>	57.22	42.78	33.46	20.67	11.09	0.84

Intensity:

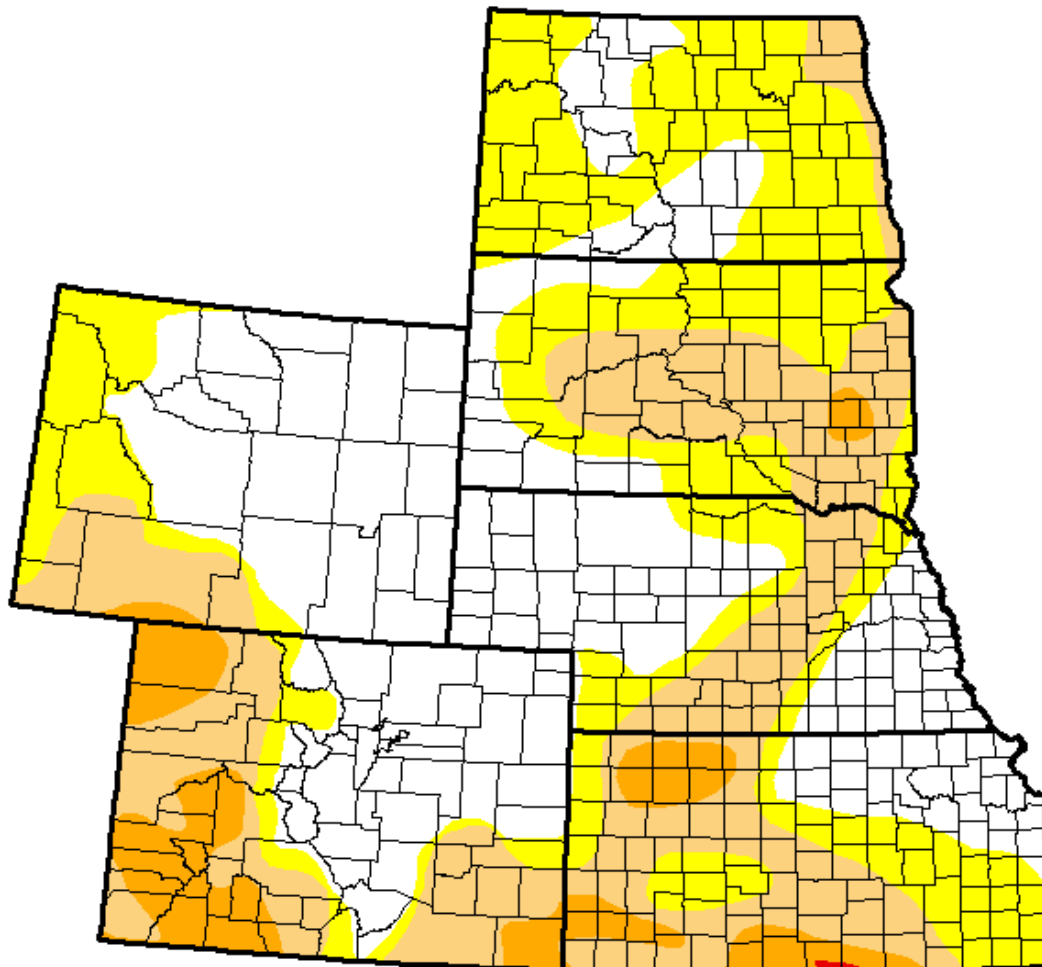
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Author:

Mark Svoboda

National Drought Mitigation Center



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U.S. Drought Monitor Weekly Comparison

Nebraska

Drought Severity

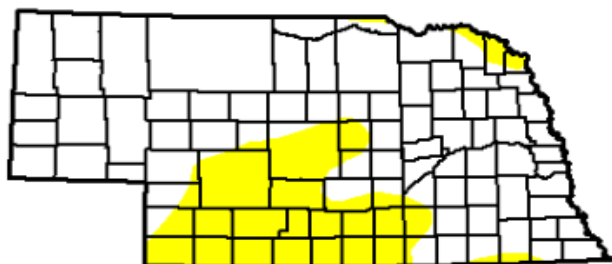
D0 - Abnormally Dry

D1 Drought - Moderate

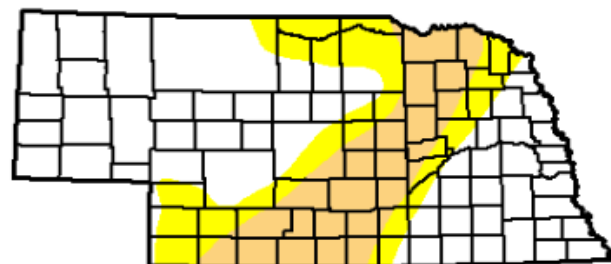
D2 Drought - Severe

D3 Drought - Extreme

D4 Drought - Exceptional



December 30, 2014



May 12, 2015

Statistics

Time Series

Narrative

Population Data

Statistics type: ☒ Traditional (D0-D4, D1-D4, etc.) ☐ Categorical (D0, D1, etc.)

Week	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
2014-12-30	75.78	24.22	0	0	0	0
2015-05-12	61.37	38.63	19.95	0	0	0

Departure from Normal Precipitation (in)

4/19/2015 – 5/18/2015

Percent of Normal Precipitation (%)

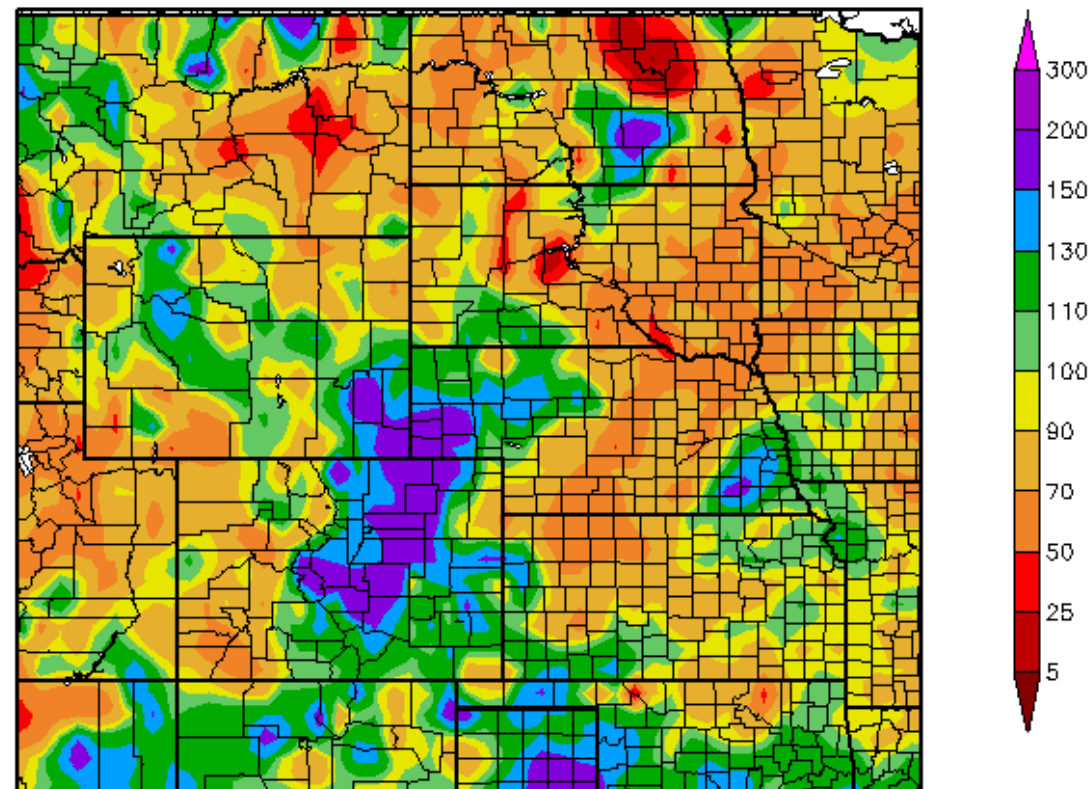
4/19/2015 – 5/18/2015

Percent of Normal Precipitation (%)

1/1/2015 – 5/18/2015

Percent of Normal Precipitation (%)

10/1/2014 – 5/18/2015

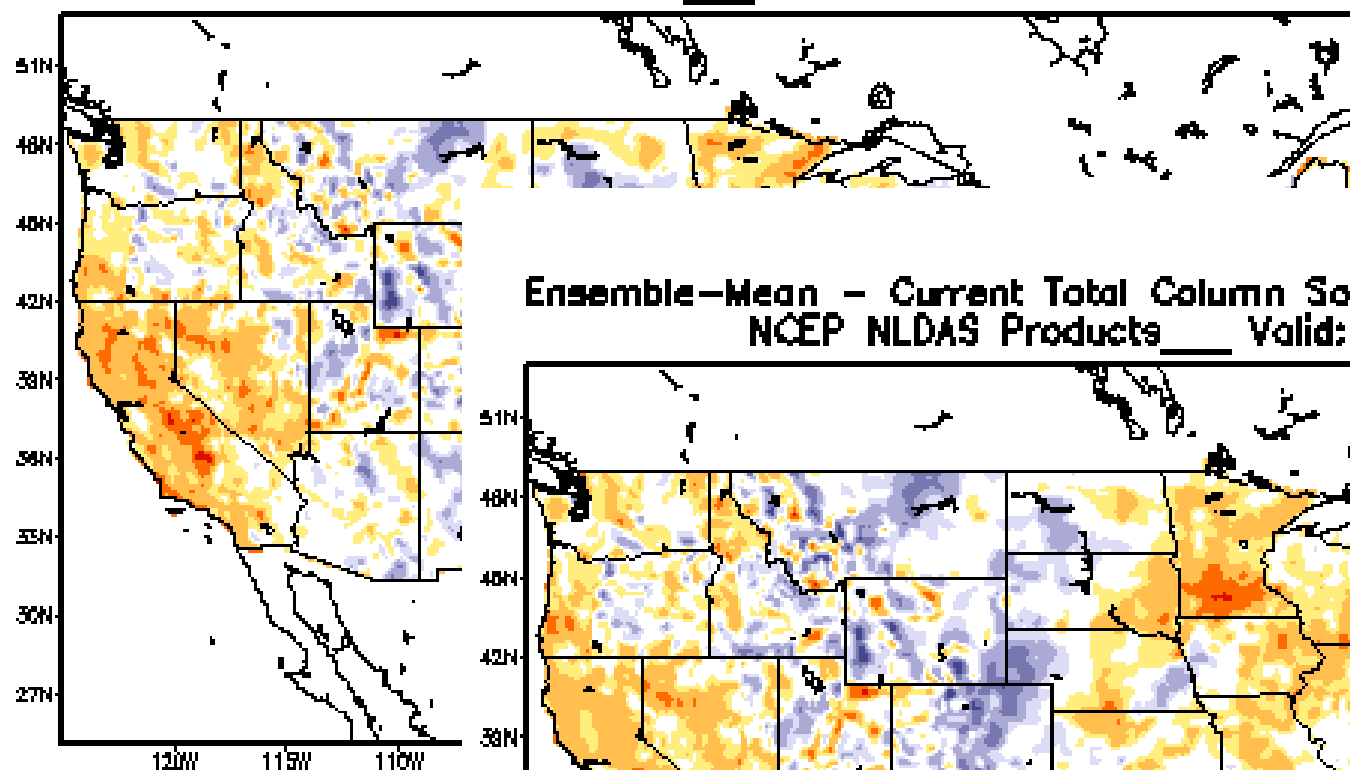


Generated 5/19,

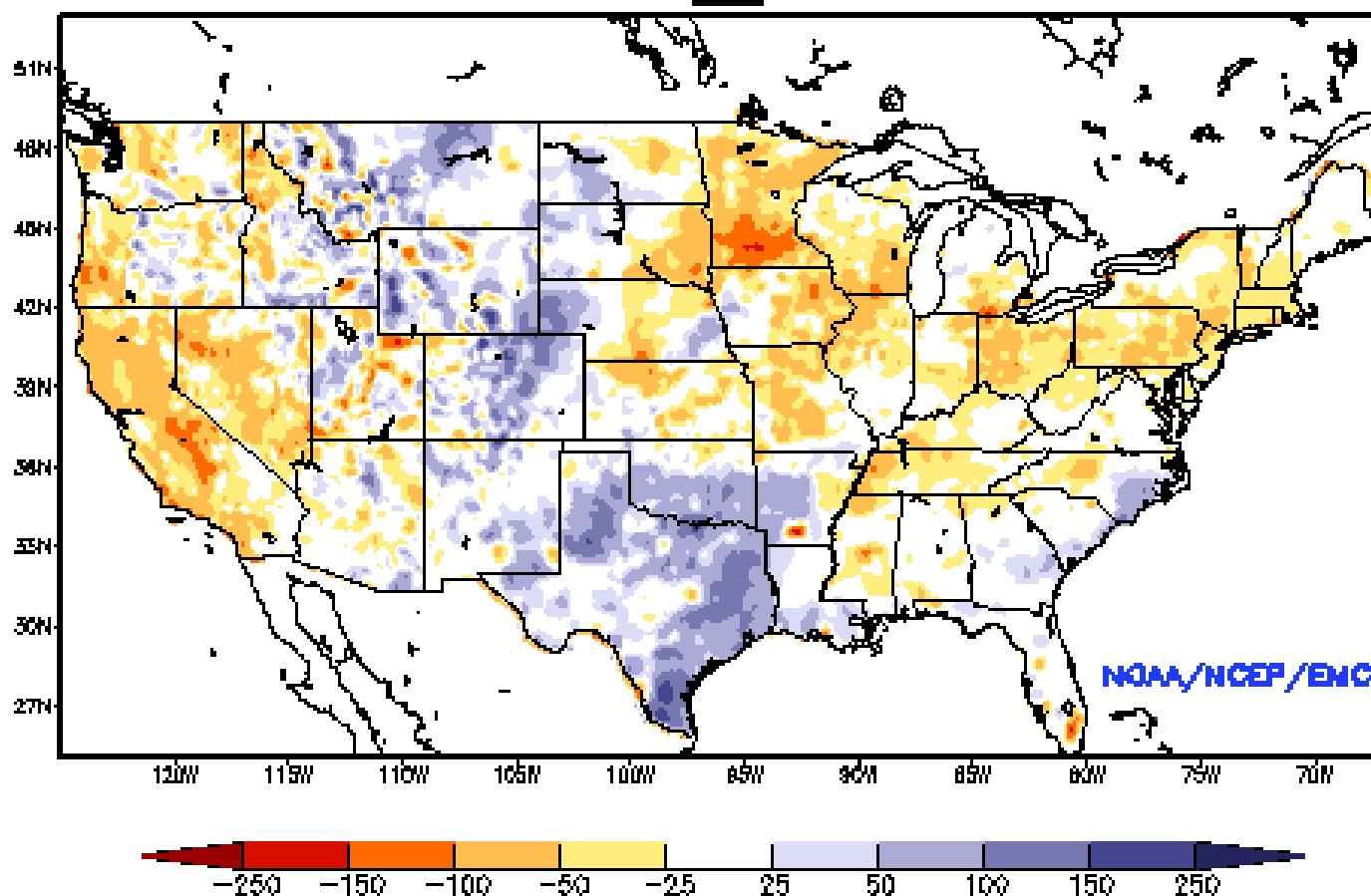
Generated 5/1

Generated 5/19

Ensemble-Mean - Current Top 1M Soil Moisture Anomaly (mm)
NCEP NLDAS Products Valid: MAY 15, 2015



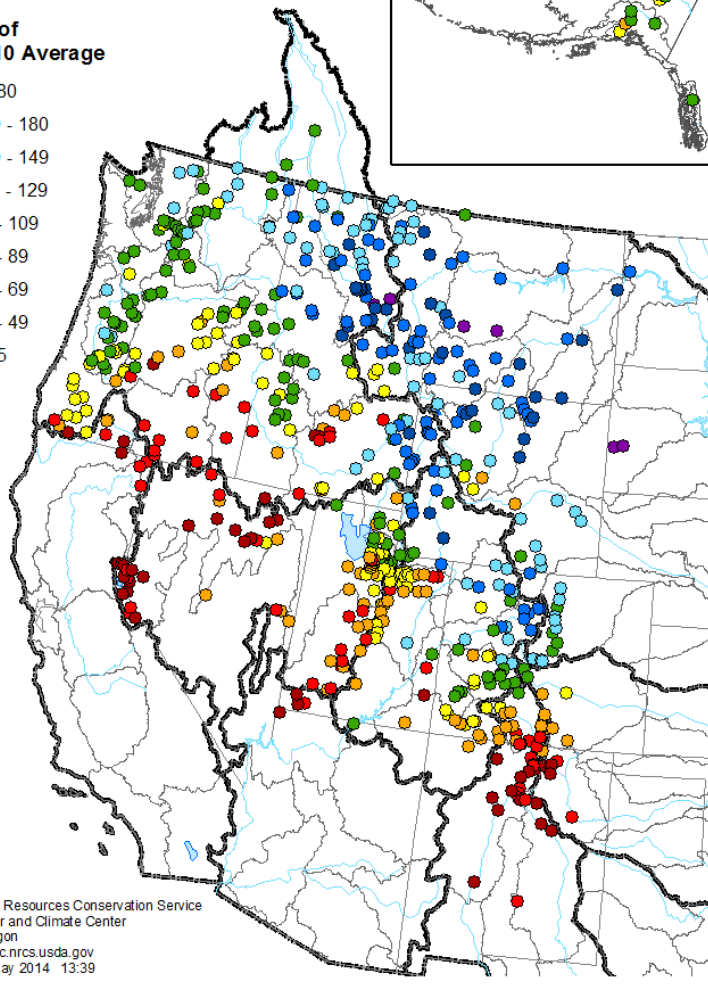
Ensemble-Mean - Current Total Column Soil Moisture Anomaly (mm)
NCEP NLDAS Products Valid: MAY 15, 2015



Spring and Summer Streamflow Forecasts as of May 1, 2014

Percent of
1981-2010 Average

- > 180
- 150 - 180
- 130 - 149
- 110 - 129
- 90 - 109
- 70 - 89
- 50 - 69
- 25 - 49
- < 25

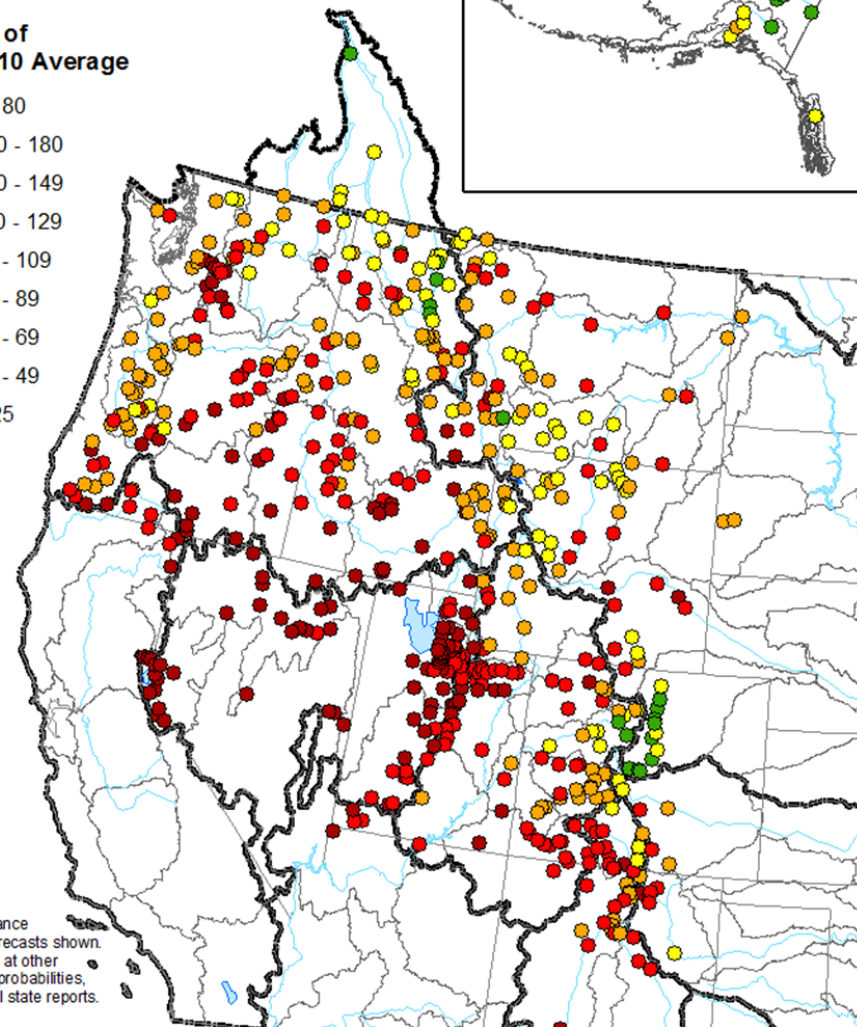


Spring and Summer Streamflow Forecasts as of May 1, 2015

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50% exceedance
probability forecasts shown.
For forecasts at other
exceedance probabilities,
see individual state reports.



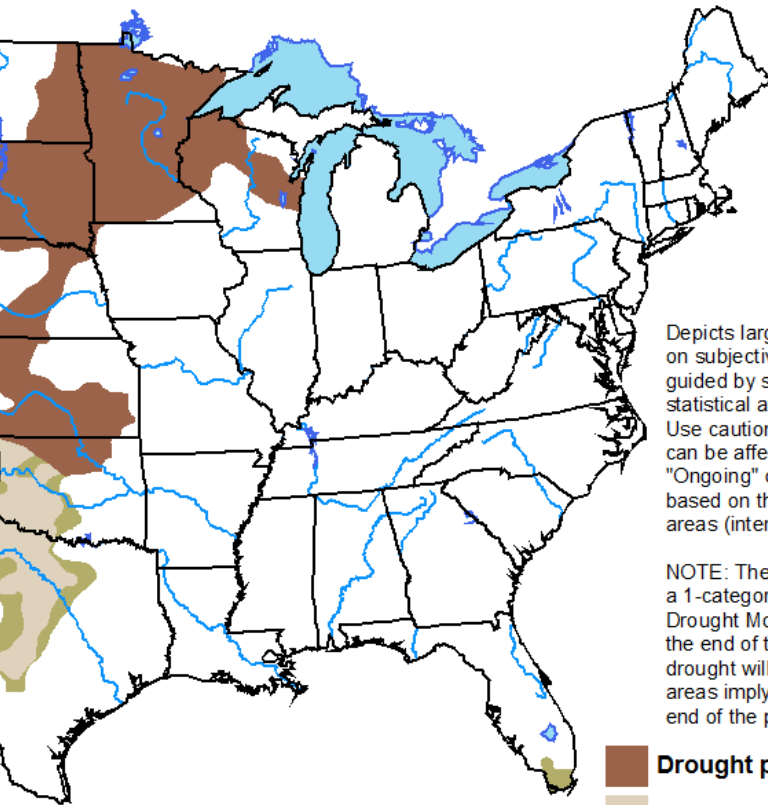
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nt Outlook

Valid Period

Valid for May 2014
Released April 30, 2014



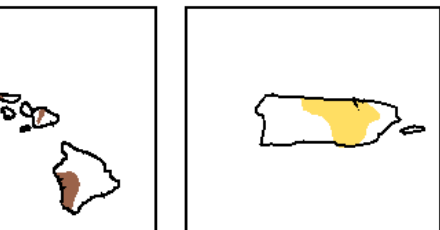
Depicts large-scale trends based on subjectively derived probabilities guided by short- and long-range statistical and dynamical forecasts. Use caution for applications that can be affected by short-lived events. "Ongoing" drought areas are based on the U.S. Drought Monitor areas (intensities of D1 to D4).

NOTE: The tan areas imply at least a 1-category improvement in the Drought Monitor intensity levels by the end of the period, although drought will remain. The green areas imply drought removal by the end of the period (D0 or none).

- Drought persists/intensifies
- Drought remains but improves
- Drought removal likely
- Drought development likely

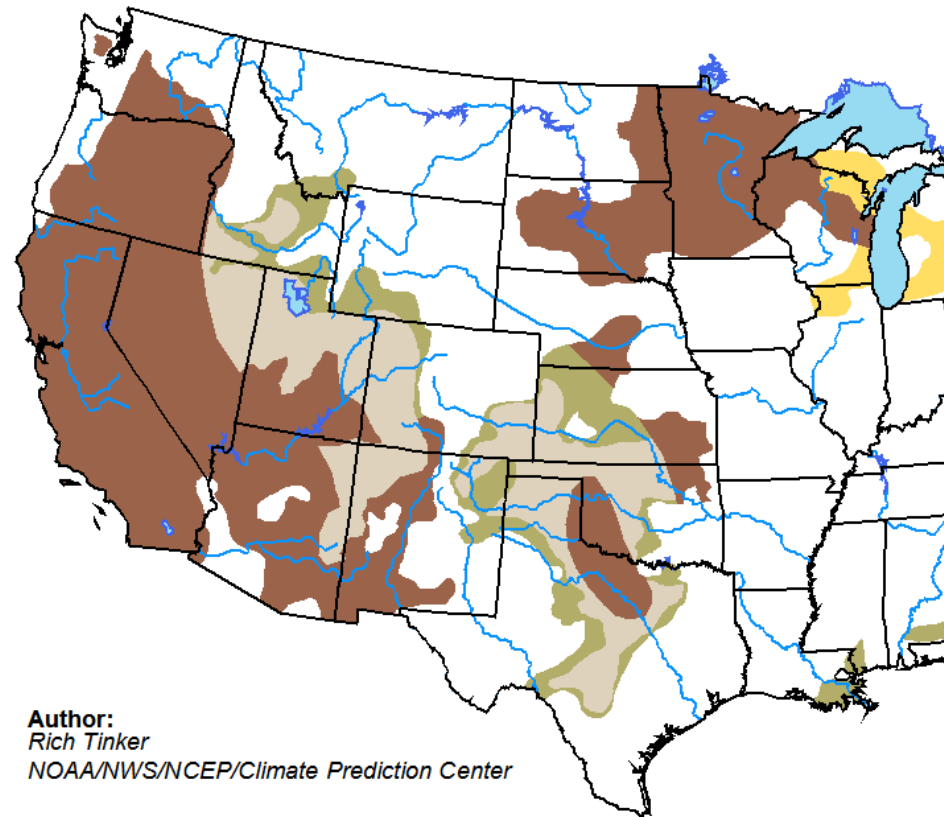


<http://go.usa.gov/h6j1>

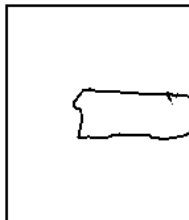
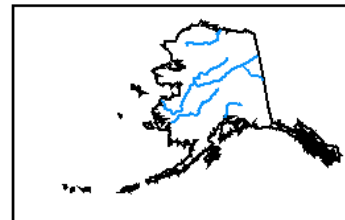


U.S. Seasonal Drought Outlook

Drought Tendency During the Valid Period



Author:
Rich Tinker
NOAA/NWS/NCEP/Climate Prediction Center



SST Anomalies (°C)

06 MAY 2015

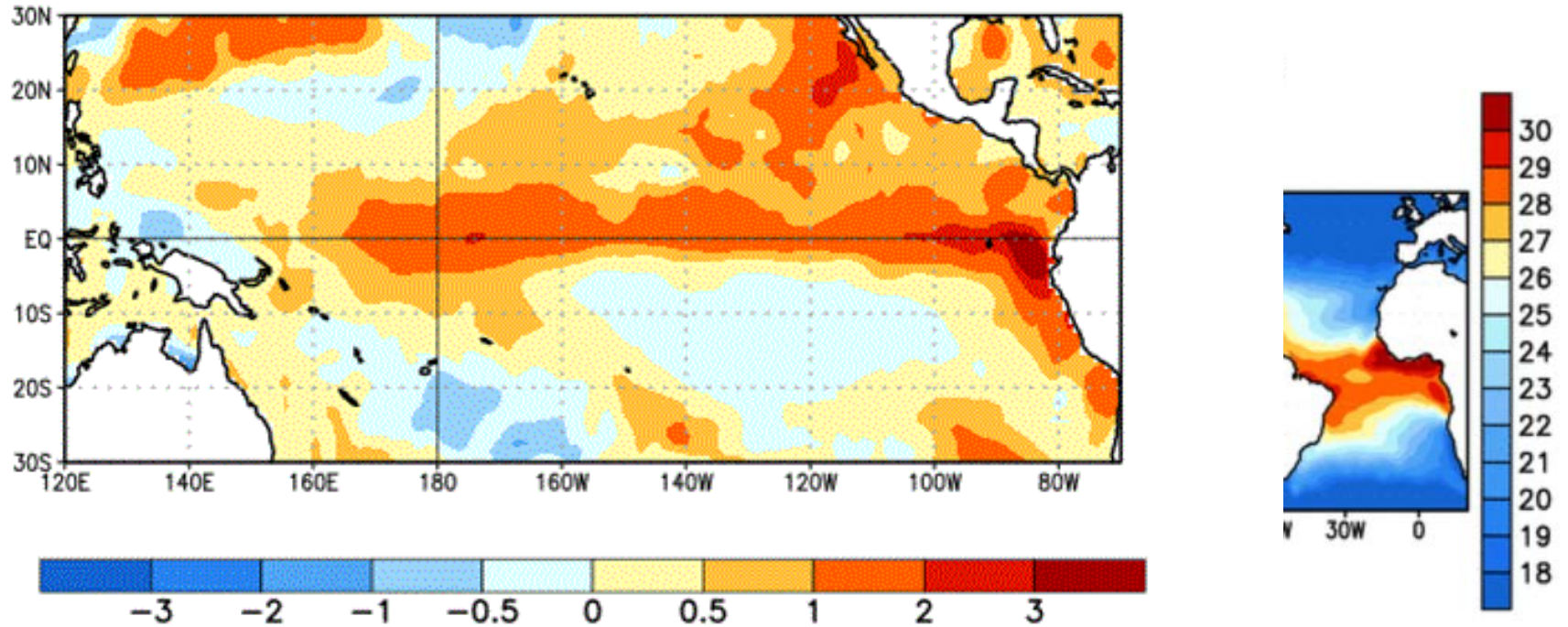
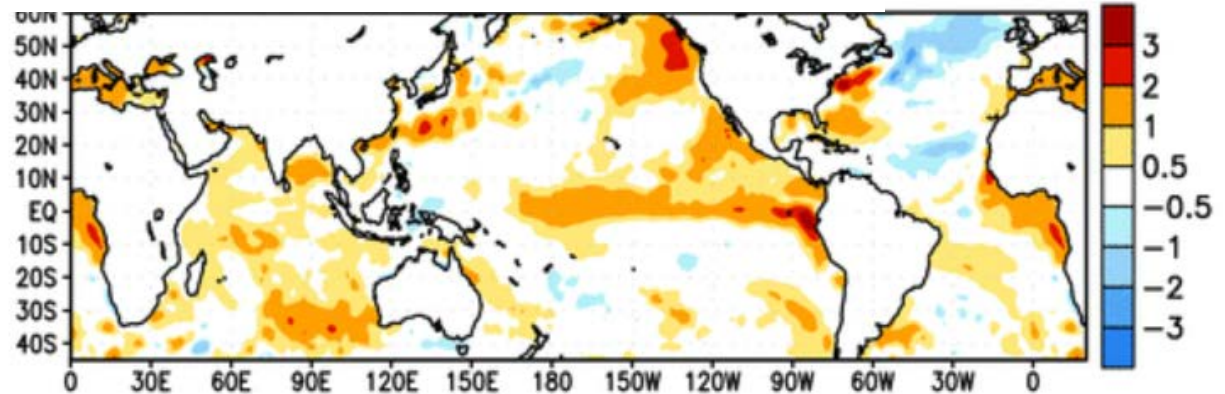
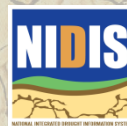
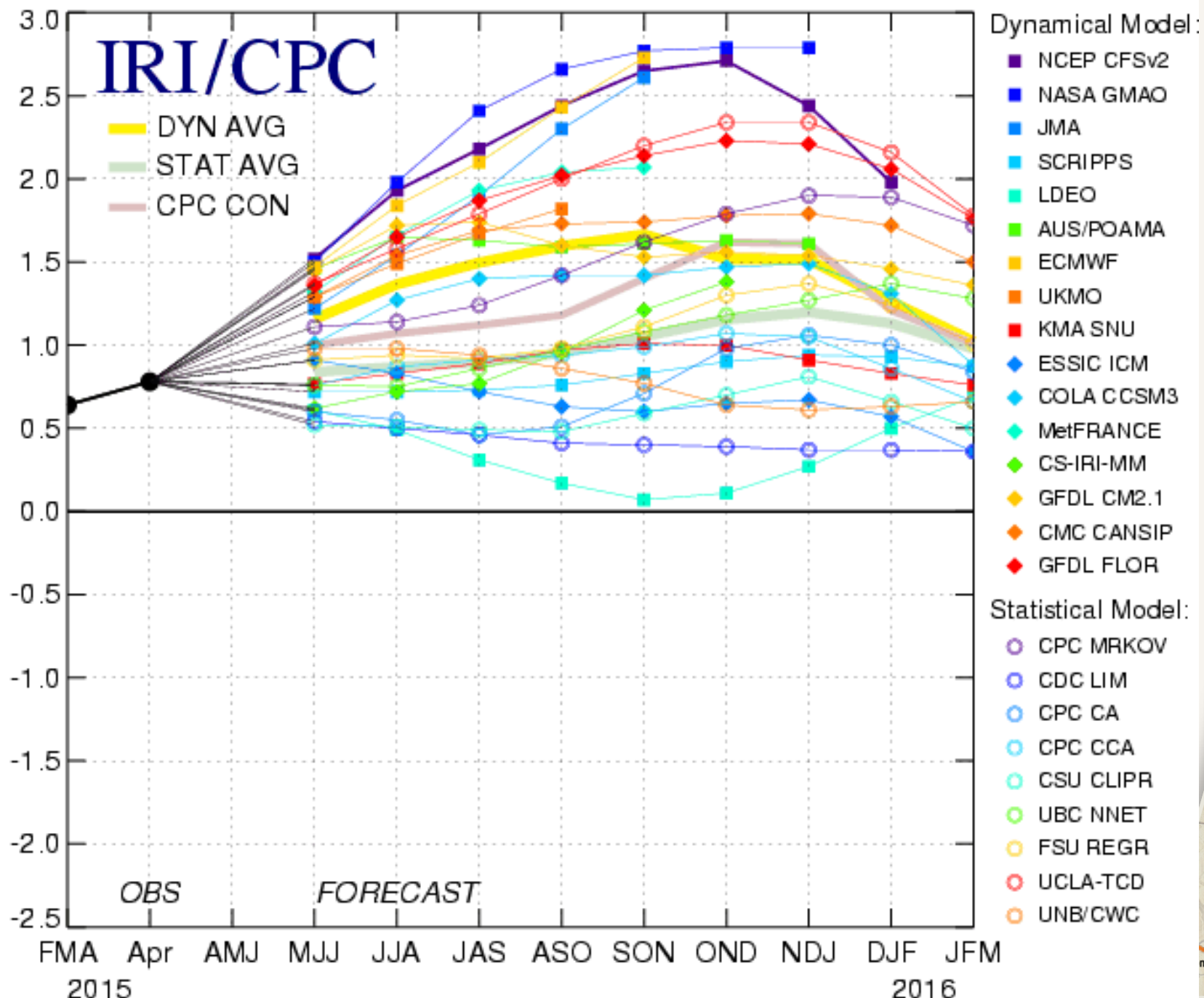


Figure 1. Average sea surface temperature (SST) anomalies (°C) for the week centered on 6 May 2015. Anomalies are computed with respect to the 1981-2010 base period weekly means.



Mid-May 2015 Plume of Model ENSO Predictions

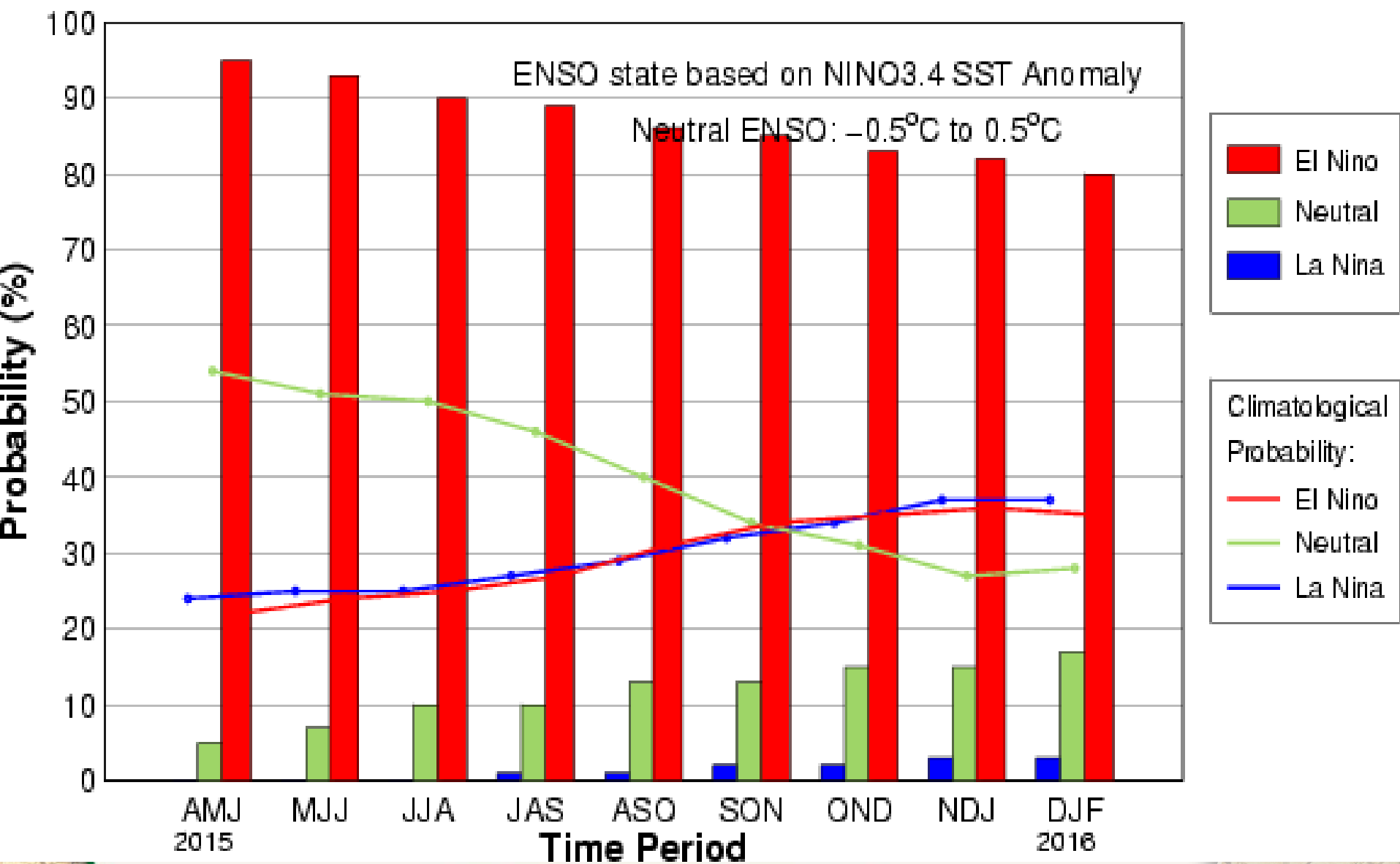
NINO3.4 SST Anomaly (°C)



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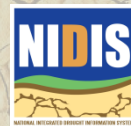


Early-May CPC/IRI Consensus Probabilistic ENSO Forecast



Climate/Drought Summary

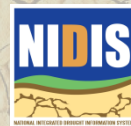
- ▶ We have had a **good/great late spring** rainfall-wise across most of the region...
 - 150-200% of normal precipitation over the past 30 days and slightly cooler
 - Too much moisture in some places...leading to **flooding** along w/ **recent severe weather outbreaks**
- ▶ **34.6% of the contiguous U.S.** is currently in drought (D1 or worse) as of 5/12/2015
 - This time last year it was at **38.1%**.
 - **Down nearly 6%** Year-to-Date (28.7% on Dec. 30, 2014)
- ▶ Current USDM (5/12/2015) **for NE** shows **20%** of the state in drought (**D1 only**), **up from 0% on January 1, 2015**
 - October 1: **0%** of NE was in drought



Climate/Drought Summary

- ▶ The Climate Prediction Center's Seasonal Drought Outlook ***calls for improvement or removal of drought*** across the ***Central and Southern Plains*** by the end of July (w/ some exceptions in sc NE)
 - **Large fetch** of moisture from the Pacific region and Gulf of Mexico has led to the recent favorable rains.
 - Despite early-period wetness, precipitation for the upcoming wet season is enough of a question mark that persistence is forecast in southern Nebraska and eastern Kansas.
 - **Low** confidence for this period in the Central Plains region

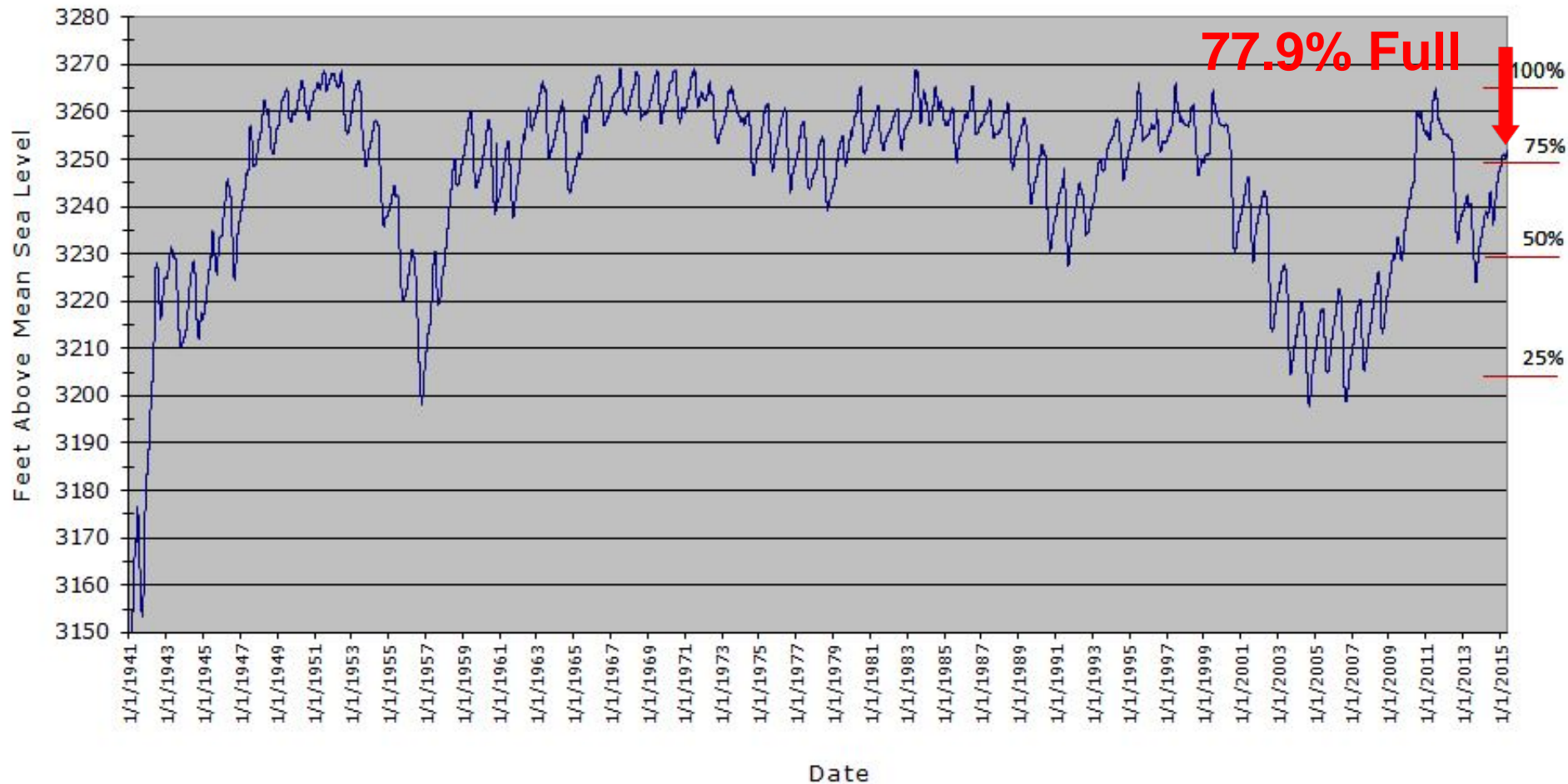
- ▶ **CPC/IRI ENSO Alert System Status: El Niño Advisory**
 - **Synopsis:** There is an ***approximately 90% chance*** that El Niño will continue through Northern Hemisphere summer 2015, and a ***greater than 80% chance*** it will last through 2015.
 - More important for **southern Plains in winter**
 - Influence on **Tropical Storm/Hurricane season** (reduced activity/reduced rains)
 - **Monsoon?** Onset timing/intensity the key



Nebraska Water Supply Update...



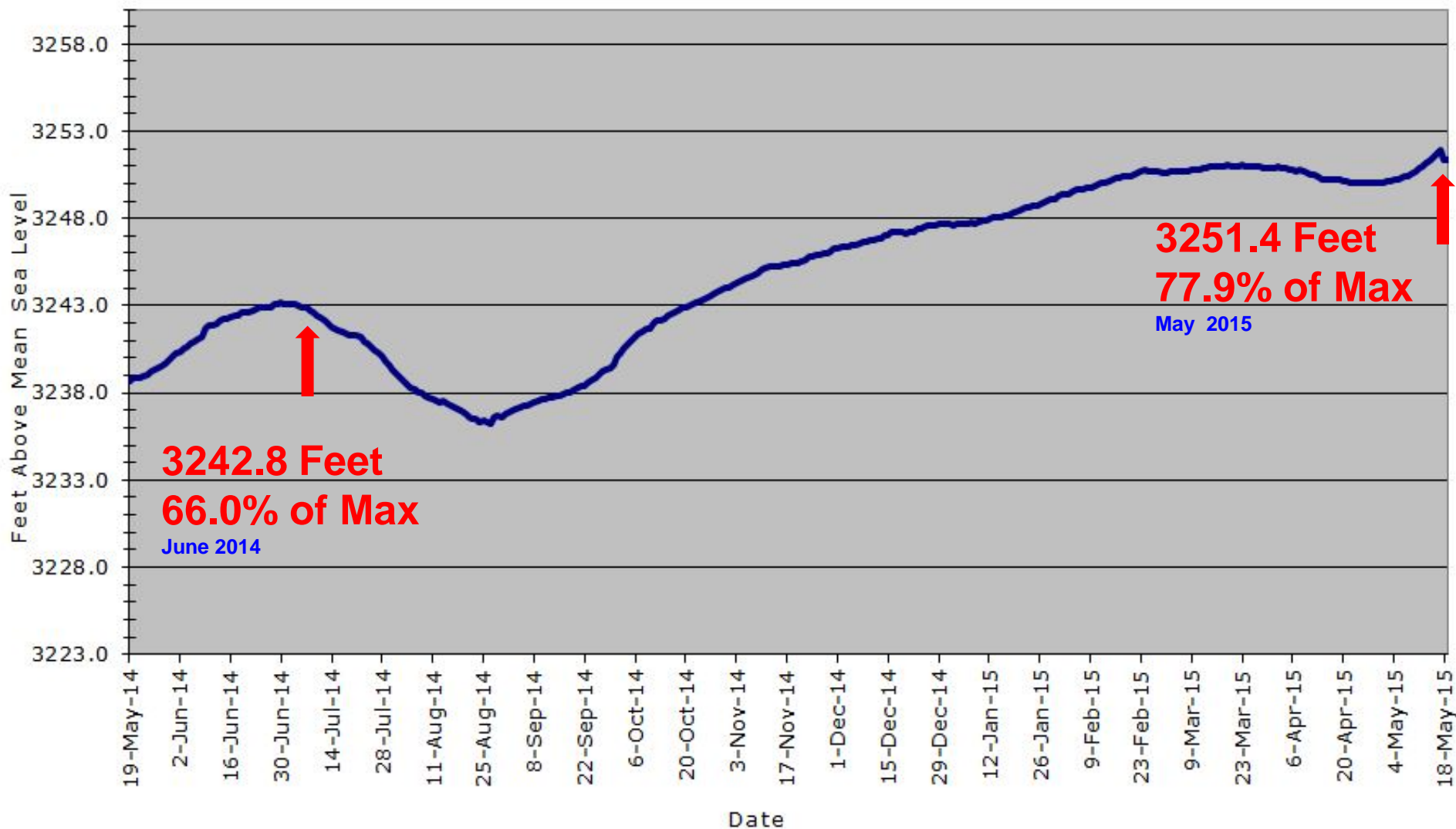
Lake McConaughy Elevation 1941 to Present



SOURCE: CNPPID www.cnppid.com

Lake McConaughy Elevation

May 19, 2014 to May 19, 2015



SOURCE: CNPPID www.cnppid.com

May 2015 CARC Meeting



Stream flow in cubic feet per second (cfs). Spot reading for current day; daily average for week, month, and year ago.

	Today (7 a.m.)	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
Inflows to Lake McConaughy (Current, Average & Median Inflow graph)	2,664	3,461	1,415	2,010
Total Lake McConaughy Outflow	400	406	1,764	325
North Platte below Keystone Dam	30	25	25	4
Keystone Dam Diversion	295	304	1,752	525
North Platte at North Platte	333	515	655	238
South Platte at Roscoe	10,400	954	329	145
South Platte at North Platte	6,380	2,875	430	393
Diversion to CNPPID Supply Canal	2,181	2,220	2,232	803
Platte River at Overton	7,880	2,636	2,133	298
Platte River at Kearney	8,220	2,171	2,408	221
Platte River at Grand Island	6,140	2,084	2,659	315

* Percent of capacity is dependent upon maximum elevations/operating levels at different times of the year. Lower maximum levels were established in 1974 after a 1972 storm caused damage to the dam's face. The limits are in effect for periods when high winds and waves are most likely to occur. ([See Lake McConaughy Maximum Operating Levels table](#)) ** Flow too low for gauge to measure @ - Yesterday's average flow # - Ice affecting stream gauges; readings may not be accurate N/A - Data temporarily unavailable (data not reported from gauge)

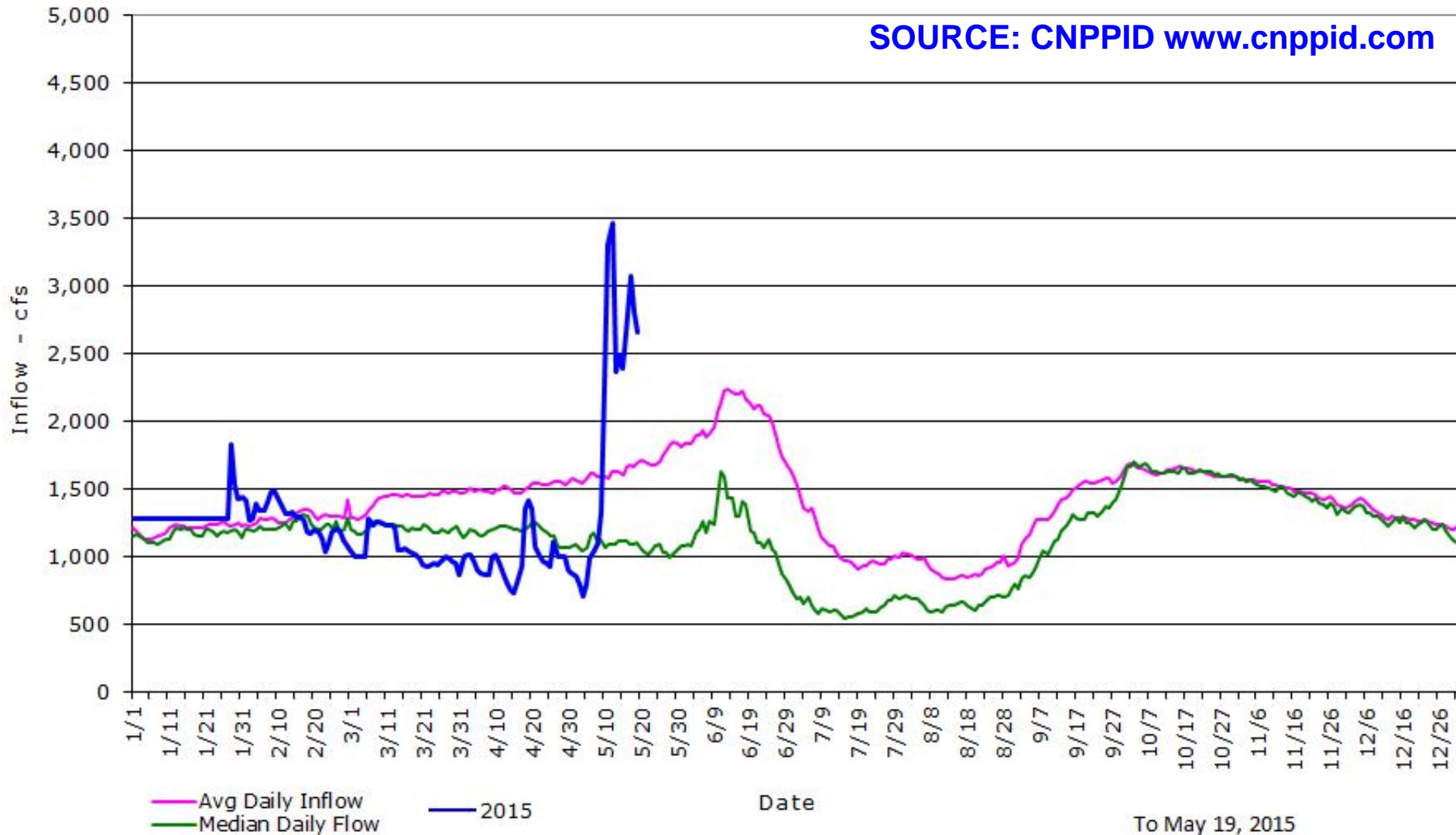


SOURCE: CNPPID www.cnppid.com

Daily Inflows - Lake McConaughy Current, Average & Median Flows since 1941

Example to assist with reading graph: The average inflow for March 1 (measurements on every March 1 since 1941) is 1,308 cfs. Similarly, the median flow for March 1 (the middle value in the range of every March 1 reading since 1941) is 1,210 cfs.

SOURCE: CNPPID www.cnppid.com



To May 19, 2015

Lake McConaughy

At Lake McConaughy has 1.359 million acre-feet in storage (77.9% of capacity). Inflows have increased recently and ranged from 1,100 cubic feet per second to 3,251 cubic feet per second, which is above normal for historical inflows for this time of year.

Snowpack in the upper North Platte River Basin is 62 percent of normal and 39 percent of normal in the lower basin with declining values, a few weeks ahead of normal. Snowpack in the South Platte River Basin is at 90 percent of normal.

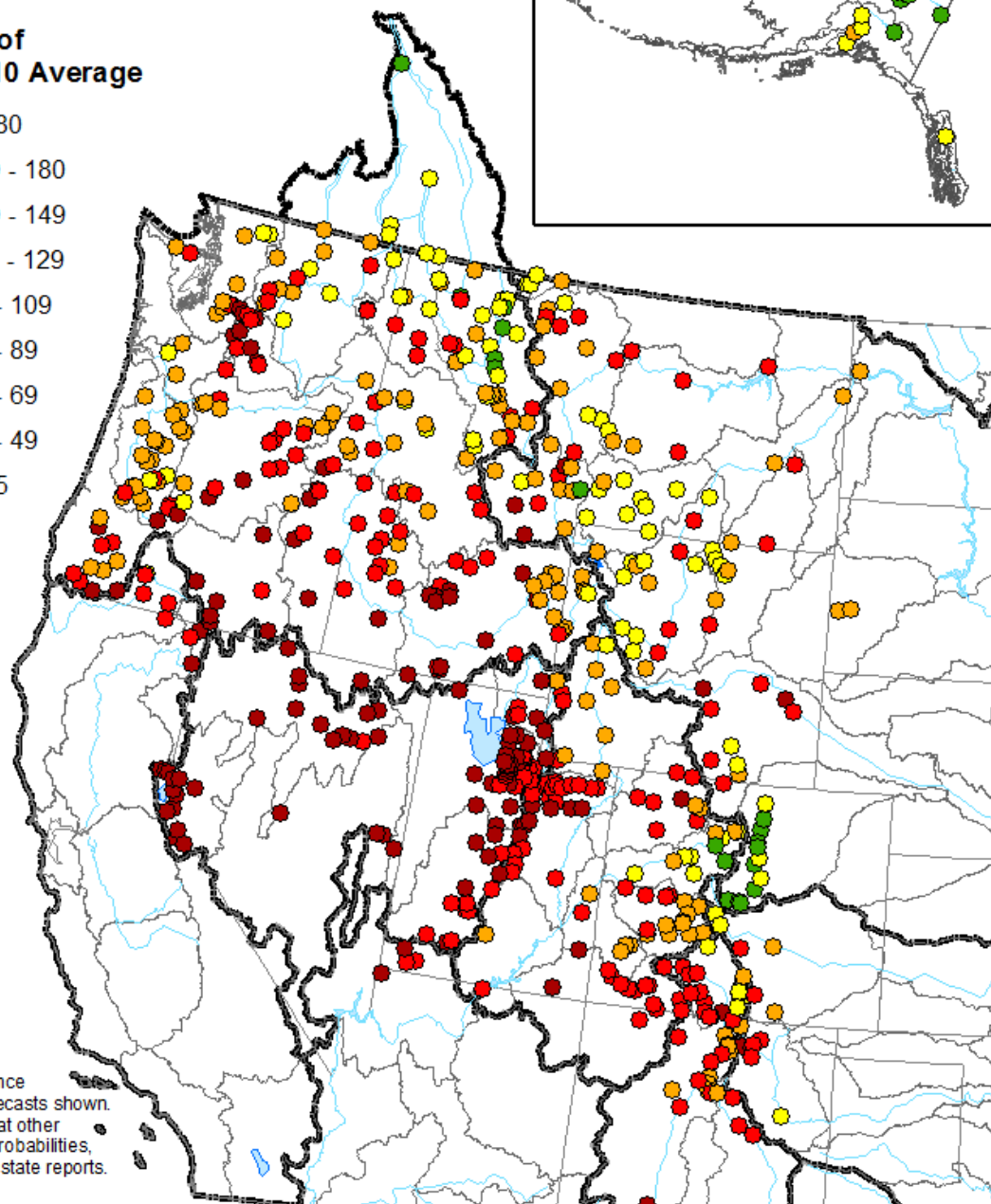
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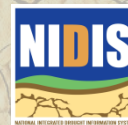
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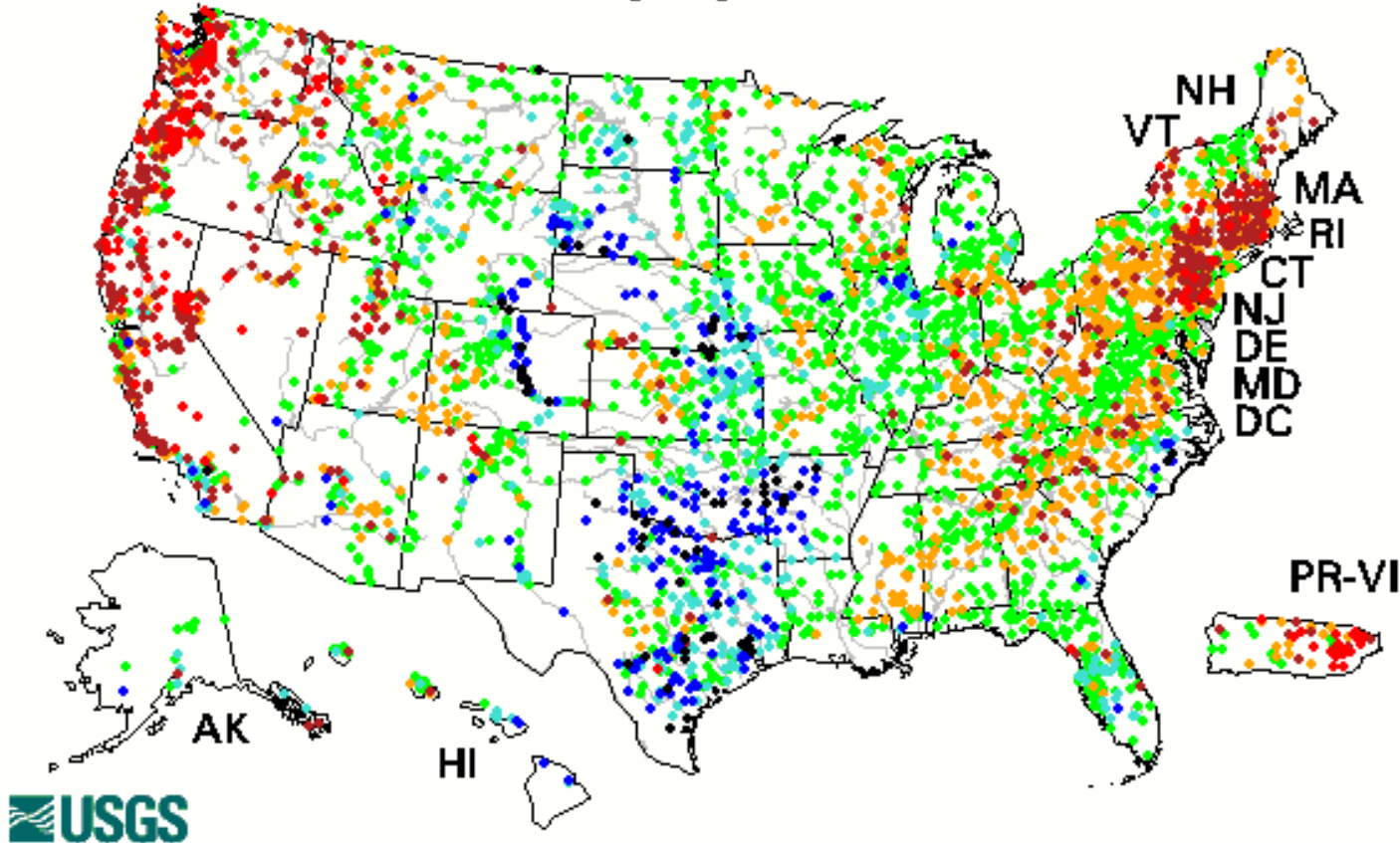


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14-day average streamflow compared to historical streamflow for the day of year

Monday, May 18, 2015



USGS

Explanation - Percentile classes

●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○
Low	<10 Much below normal	10-24 Below normal	25-75 Normal	76-90 Above normal	>90 Much above normal	High	Not-ranked

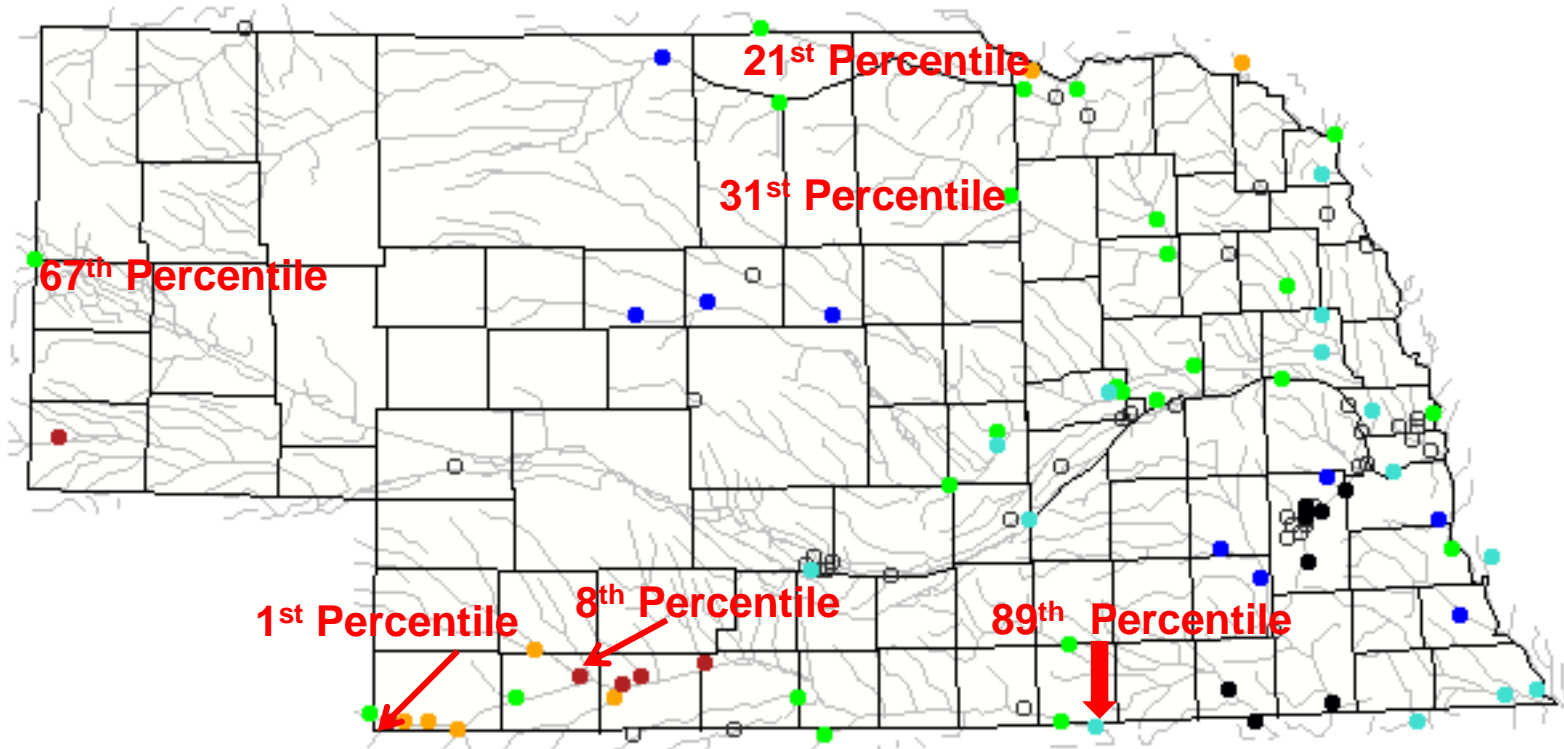


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14-day average streamflow compared to historical streamflow for the day of year

Monday, May 18, 2015



Explanation - Percentile classes							
Low	<10	10-24	25-75	76-90	>90	High	Not-ranked
	Much below normal	Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal		



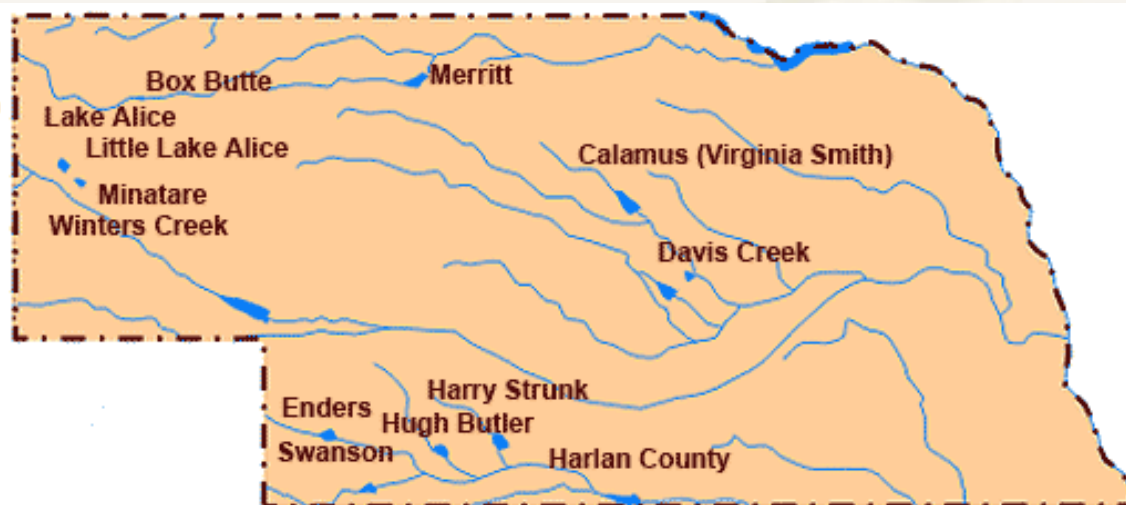
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Republican River Basin

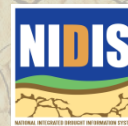


- ▶ **Hugh Butler:** 28.6%(19.7%) of conservation pool
- ▶ **Enders:** 24.2% (21.0%) of conservation pool
- ▶ **Harry Strunk:** 100%(62.7%) of conservation pool
- ▶ **Swanson:** 40.8% (27.9%) of conservation pool

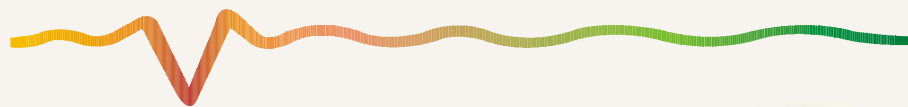


*values in red are from the last CARC meeting in June 2014.

Source: BOR http://www.usbr.gov/gp/lakes_reservoirs

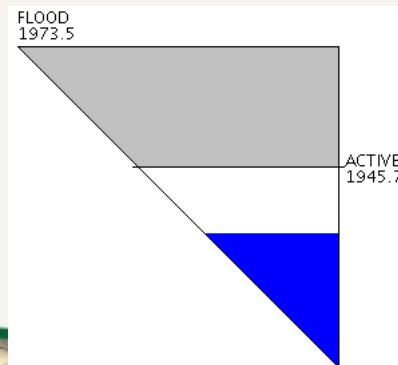


Republican River Basin

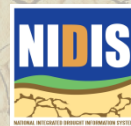


Harlan County Current Conditions

- ✓ Conservation Pool is 60.3% full (**53.7%**)
- ✓ 189,484 Acre-Feet in storage compared to **168,622** Acre-Feet (AF) of water in storage during June 2014.
- ✓ Last year at this time, 156,838 AF was in storage.
- ✓ Historical storage for this time of the year is 299,153 AF



Source: BOR http://www.usbr.gov/gp/lakes_reservoirs/



Water Supply Summary

- ❖ Hydrologic conditions across the state are in good shape as we go into the summer.
- ❖ Lake McConaughy is currently:
 - ❖ 8.6 feet higher than it was during the last CARC meeting in June 2014.
 - ❖ The inflows have increased over the last few weeks as the influx of good rains and earlier runoff have combined for more available water going into the system
- ❖ Overall, storage in the Republican River basin has improved since the last CARC meeting.
 - ❖ Harlan County is currently:
 - ❖ 20,862 Acre-Feet higher than in June 2014 (last CARC meeting)
 - ❖ 109,669 AF lower than the historical average for this time of year



Any Questions ?

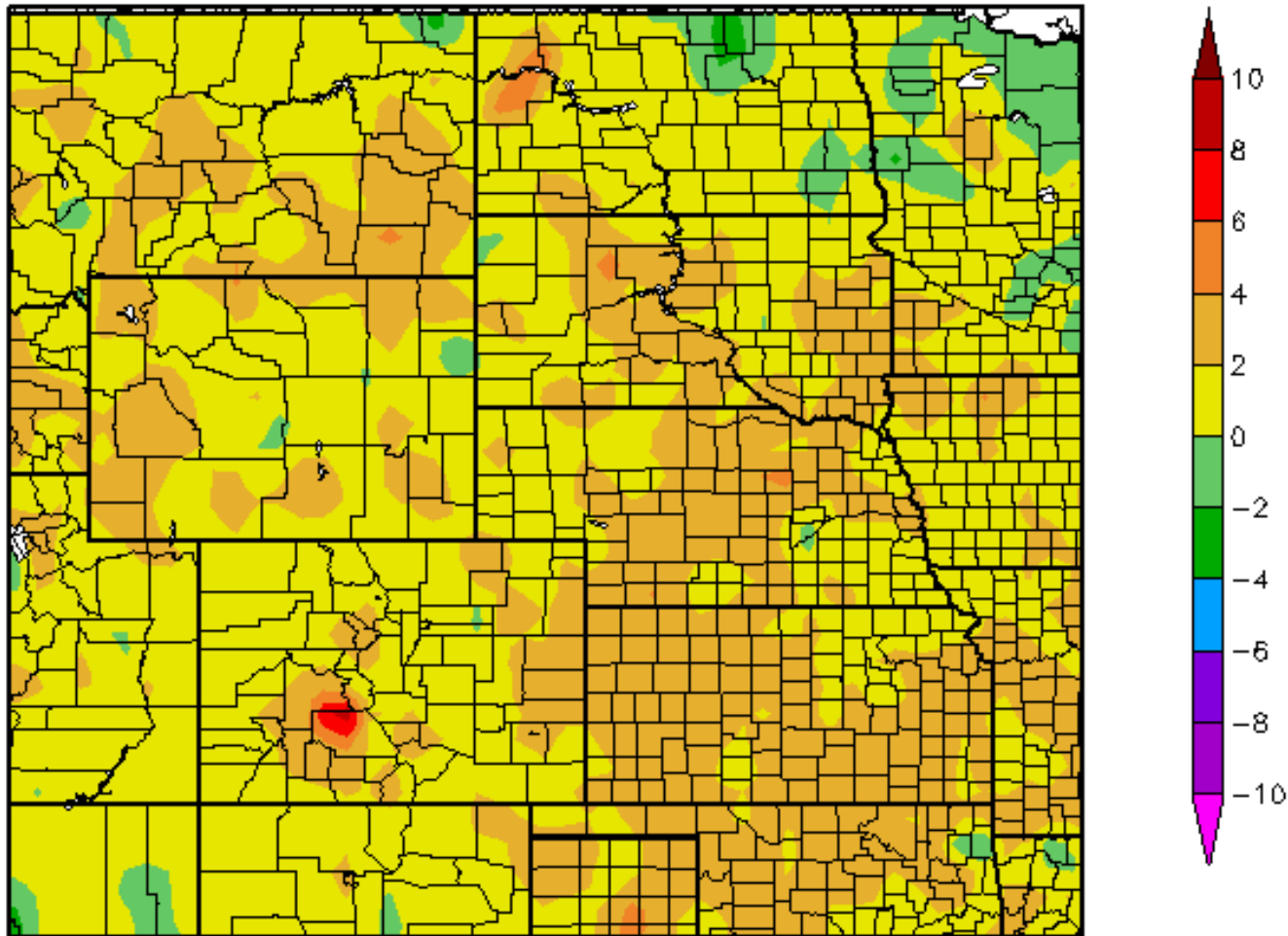


Current Conditions for Nebraska



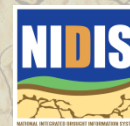
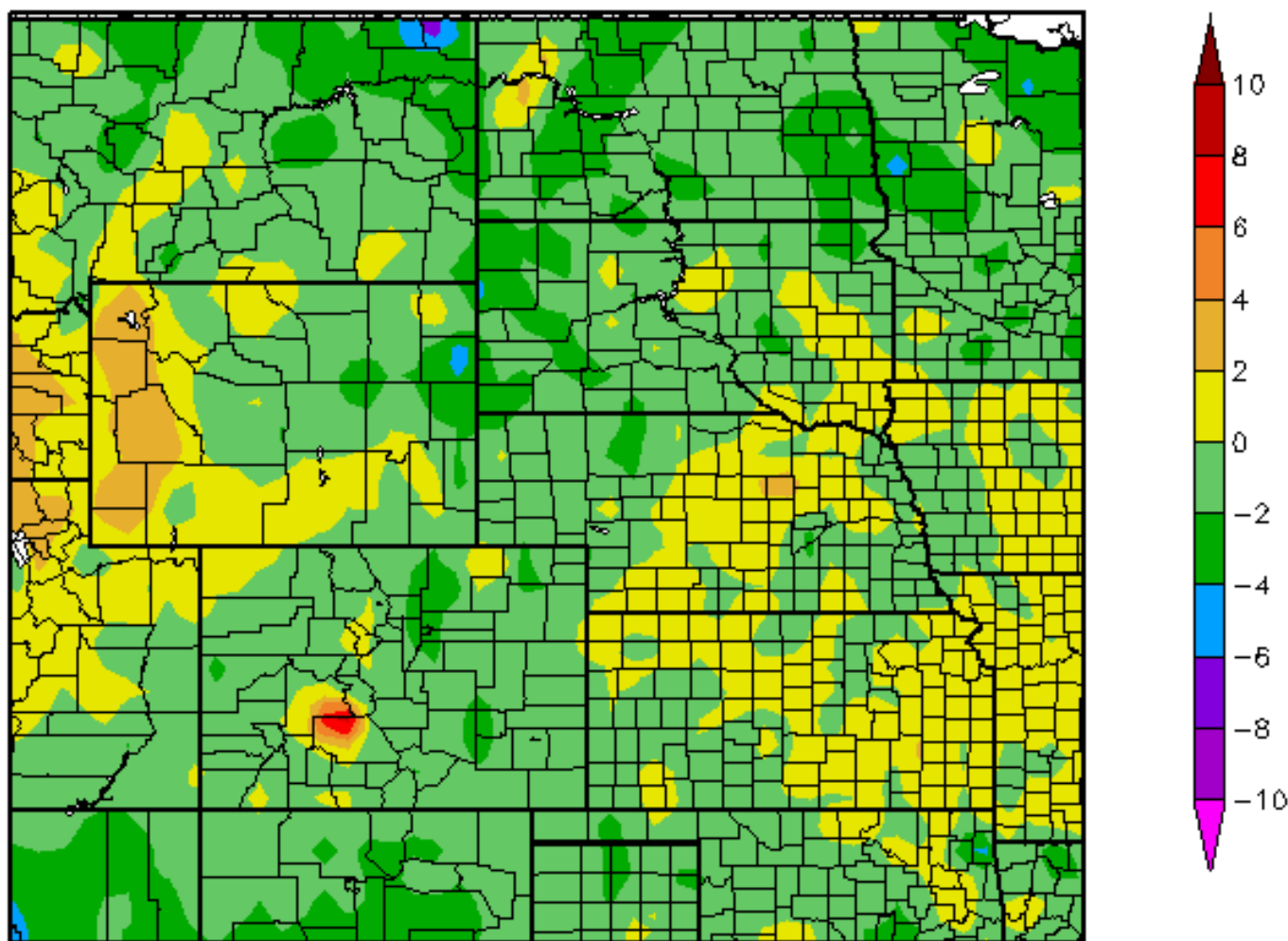
60 Day Temperatures

Departure from Normal Temperature (F)
3/20/2015 – 5/18/2015



Last 30 Days

Departure from Normal Temperature (F)
4/19/2015 – 5/18/2015

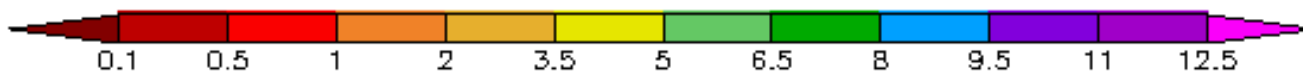
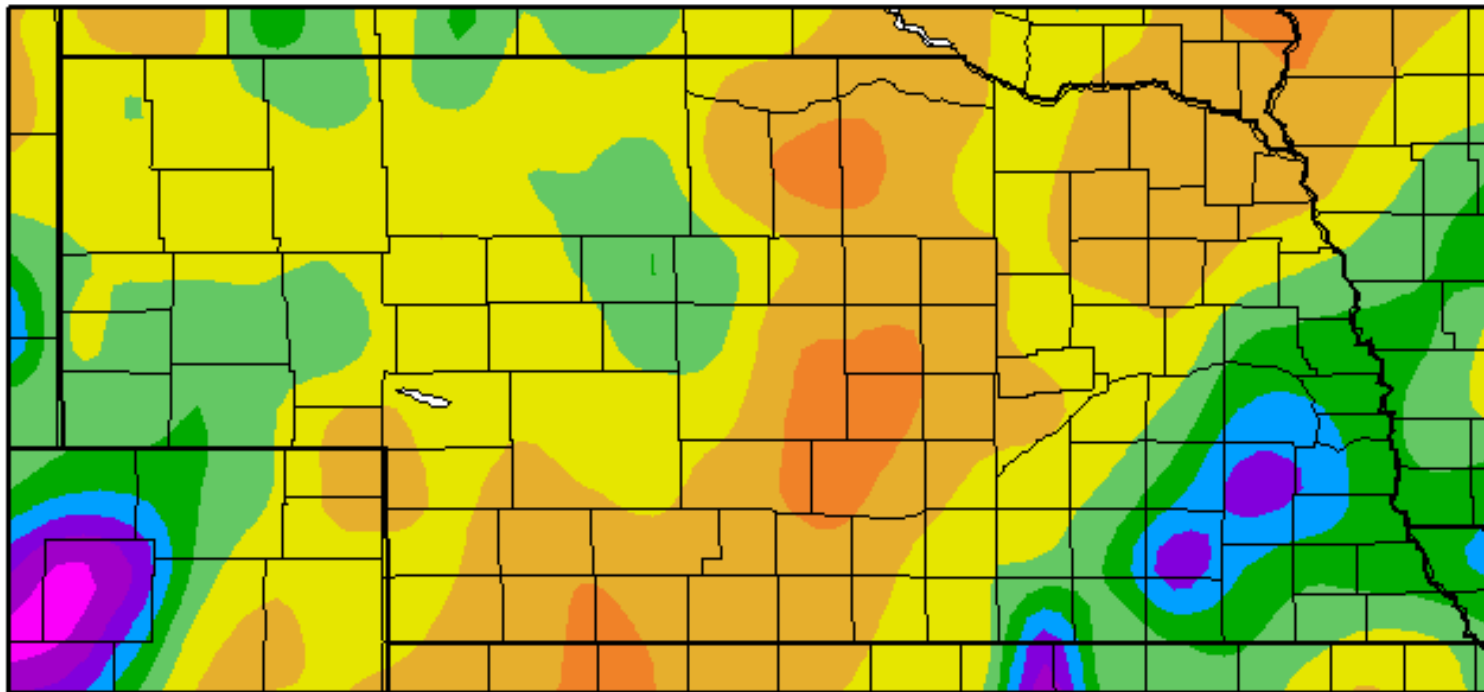


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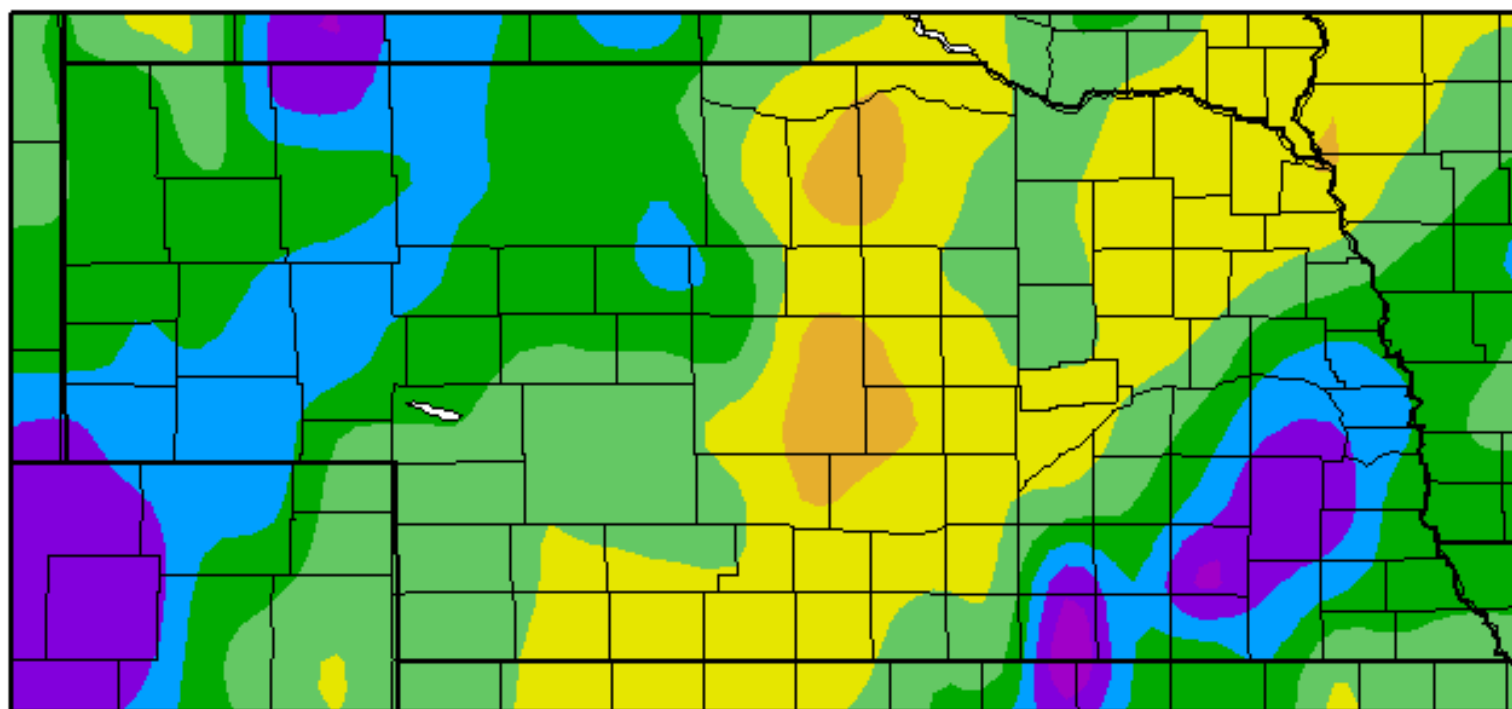
Precipitation

Precipitation (in)
4/19/2015 – 5/18/2015



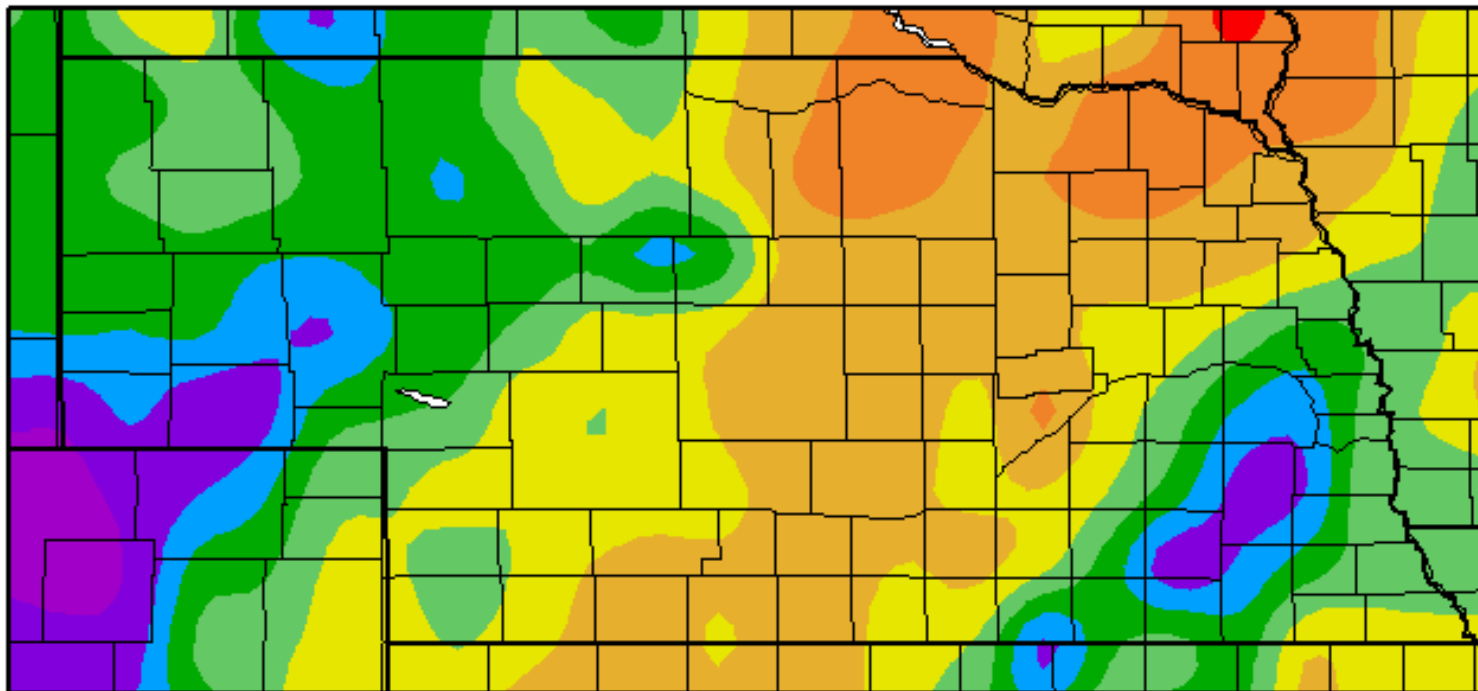
30 Day Precipitation Departure

Departure from Normal Precipitation (in)
4/19/2015 – 5/18/2015



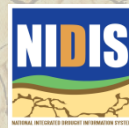
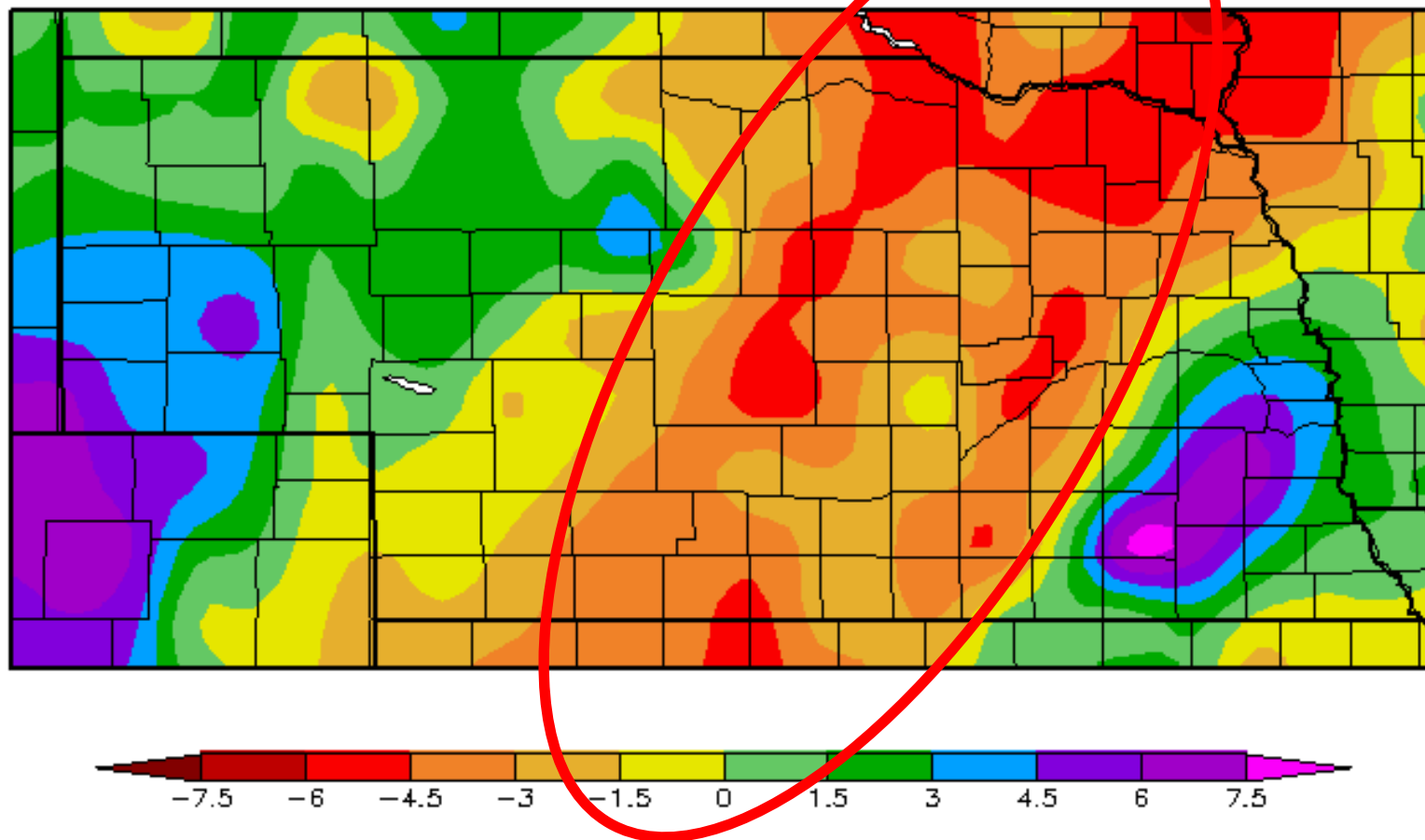
2015 Precipitation to Date

Departure from Normal Precipitation (in)
1/1/2015 – 5/18/2015



Current Recharge Period

Departure from Normal Precipitation (in)
10/1/2014 – 5/18/2015



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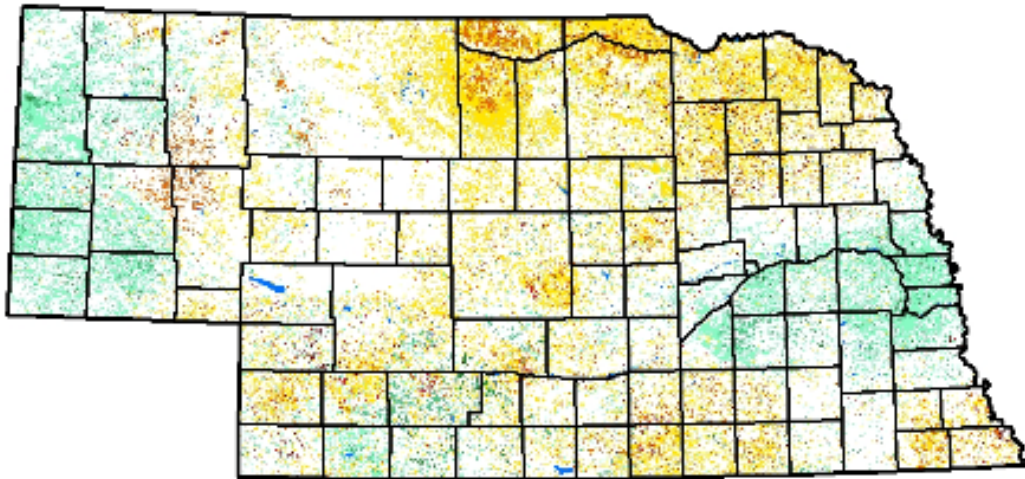
Vegetation Drought Response Index (VegDri)

Vegetation Drought Response Index Complete: Nebraska

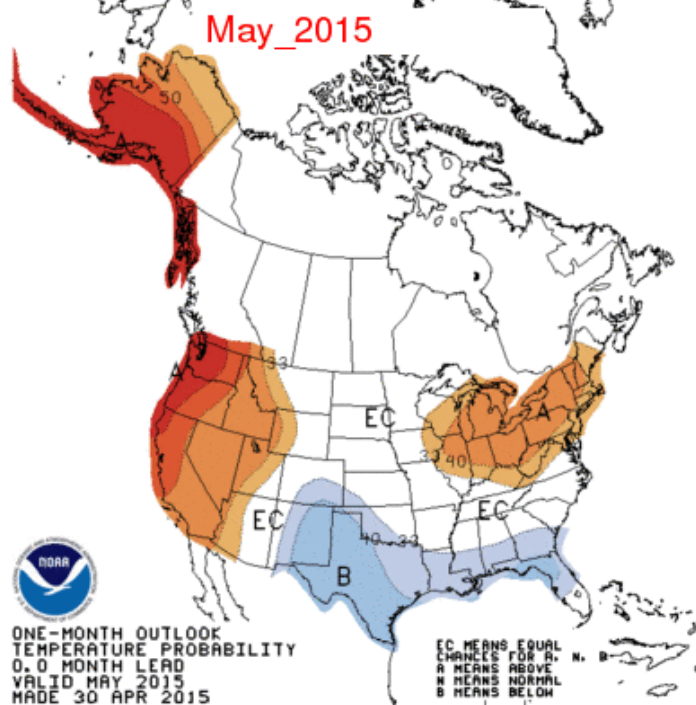
May 4, 2015

Vegetation Condition

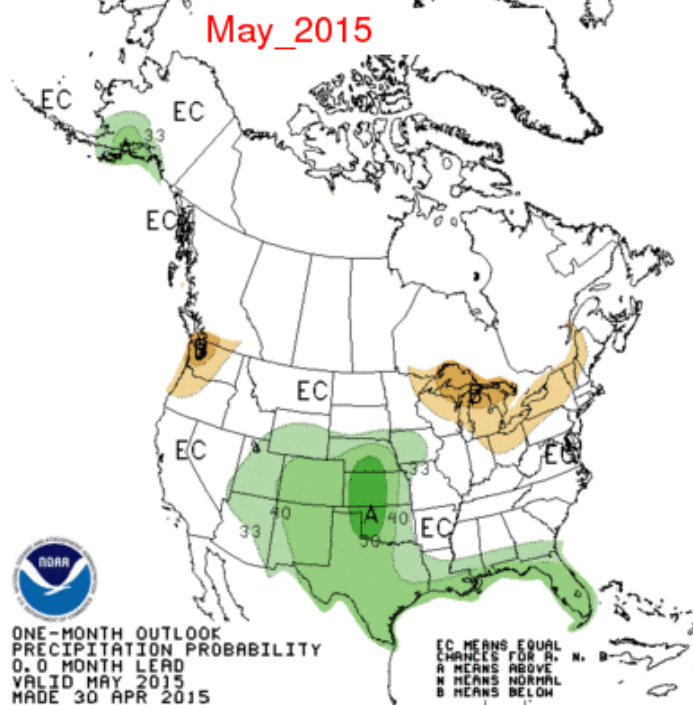
-  Extreme Drought
-  Severe Drought
-  Moderate Drought
-  Pre-Drought
-  Near Normal
-  Unusually Moist
-  Very Moist
-  Extremely Moist
-  Out of Season
-  Water



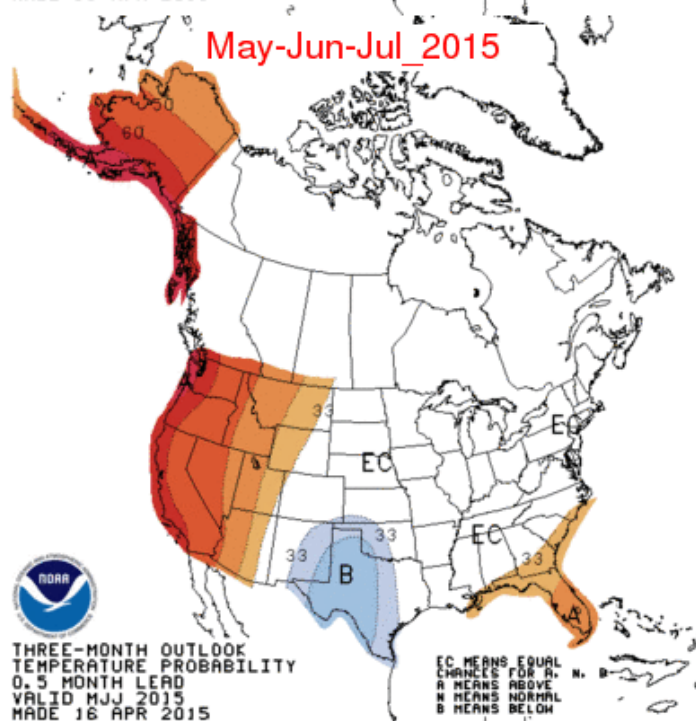
May_2015



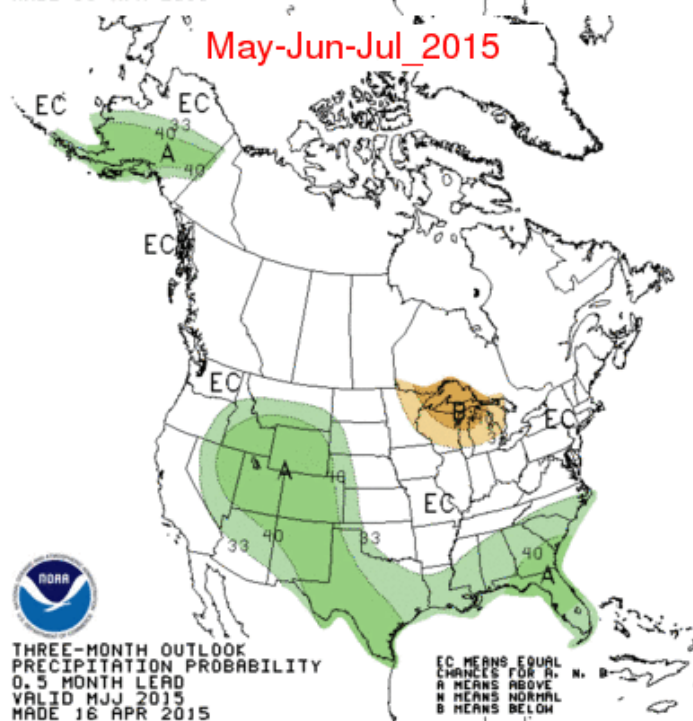
May_2015



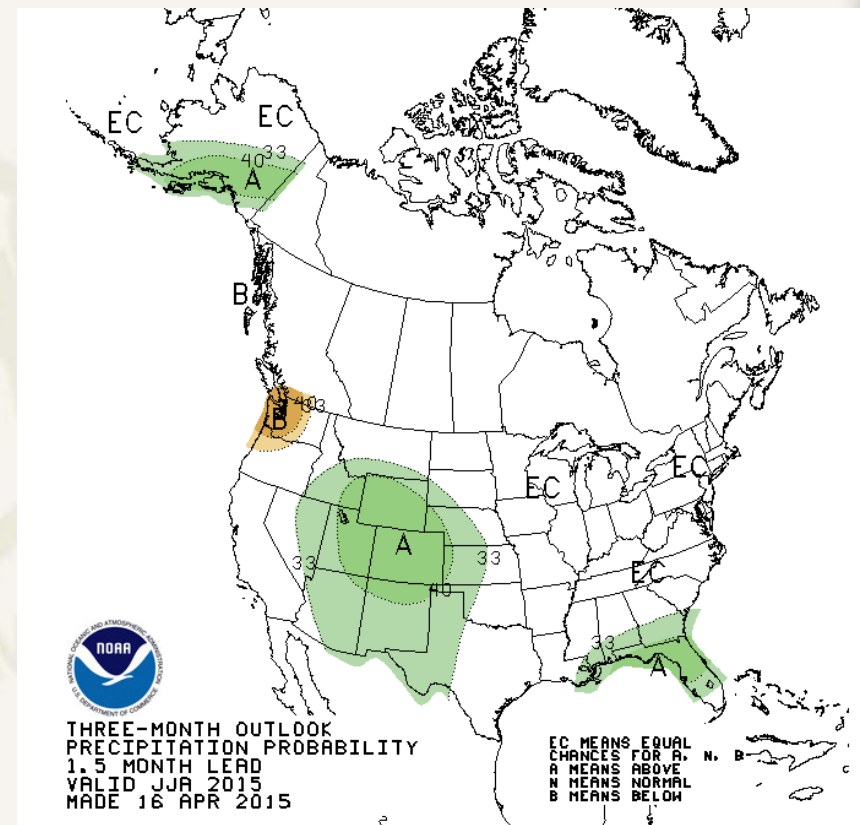
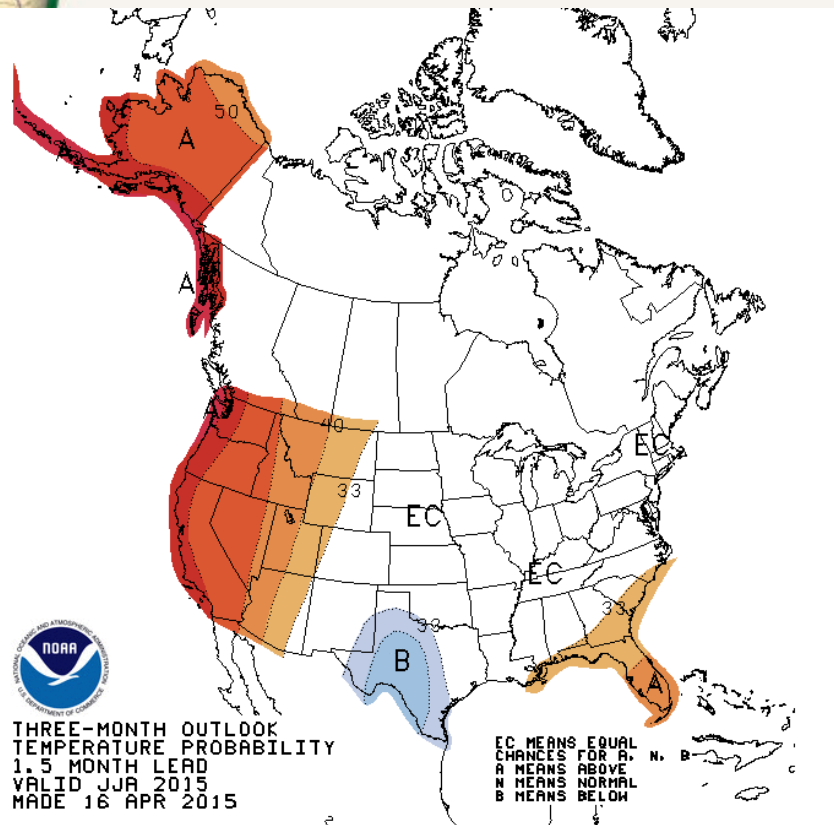
May-Jun-Jul_2015



May-Jun-Jul_2015



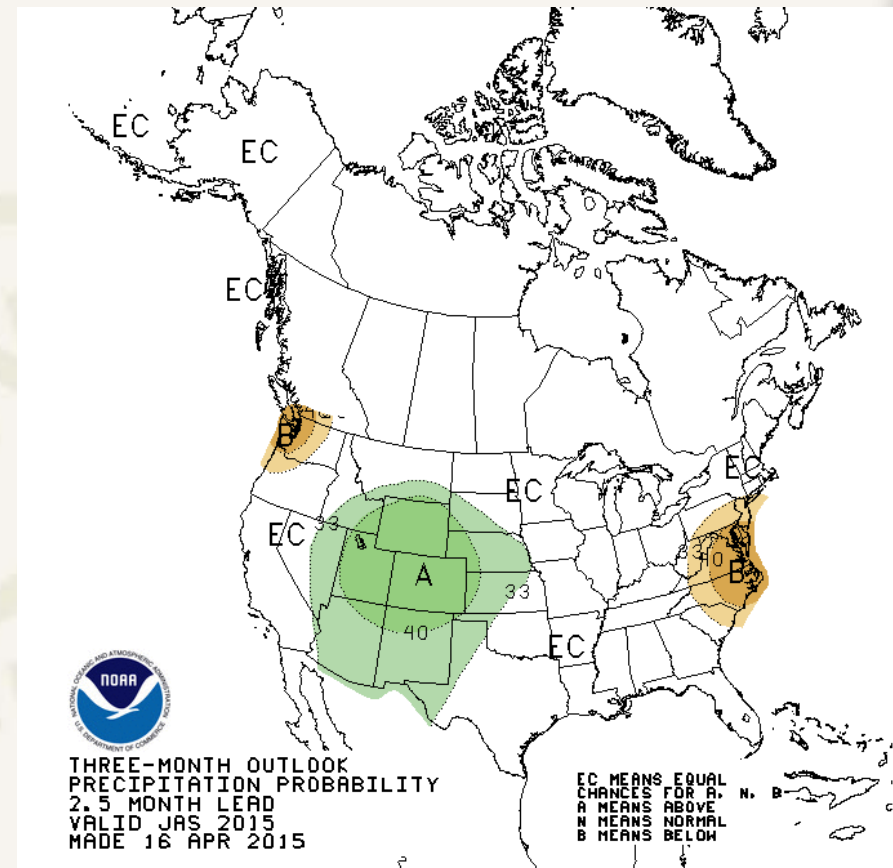
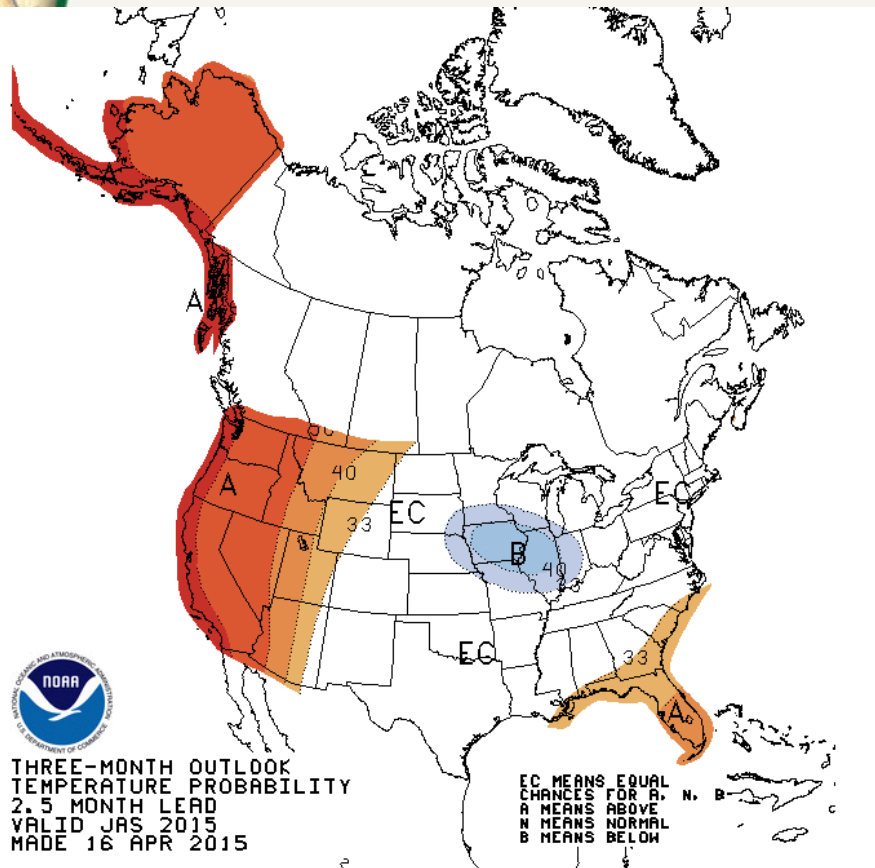
June/July/August



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July/August/September

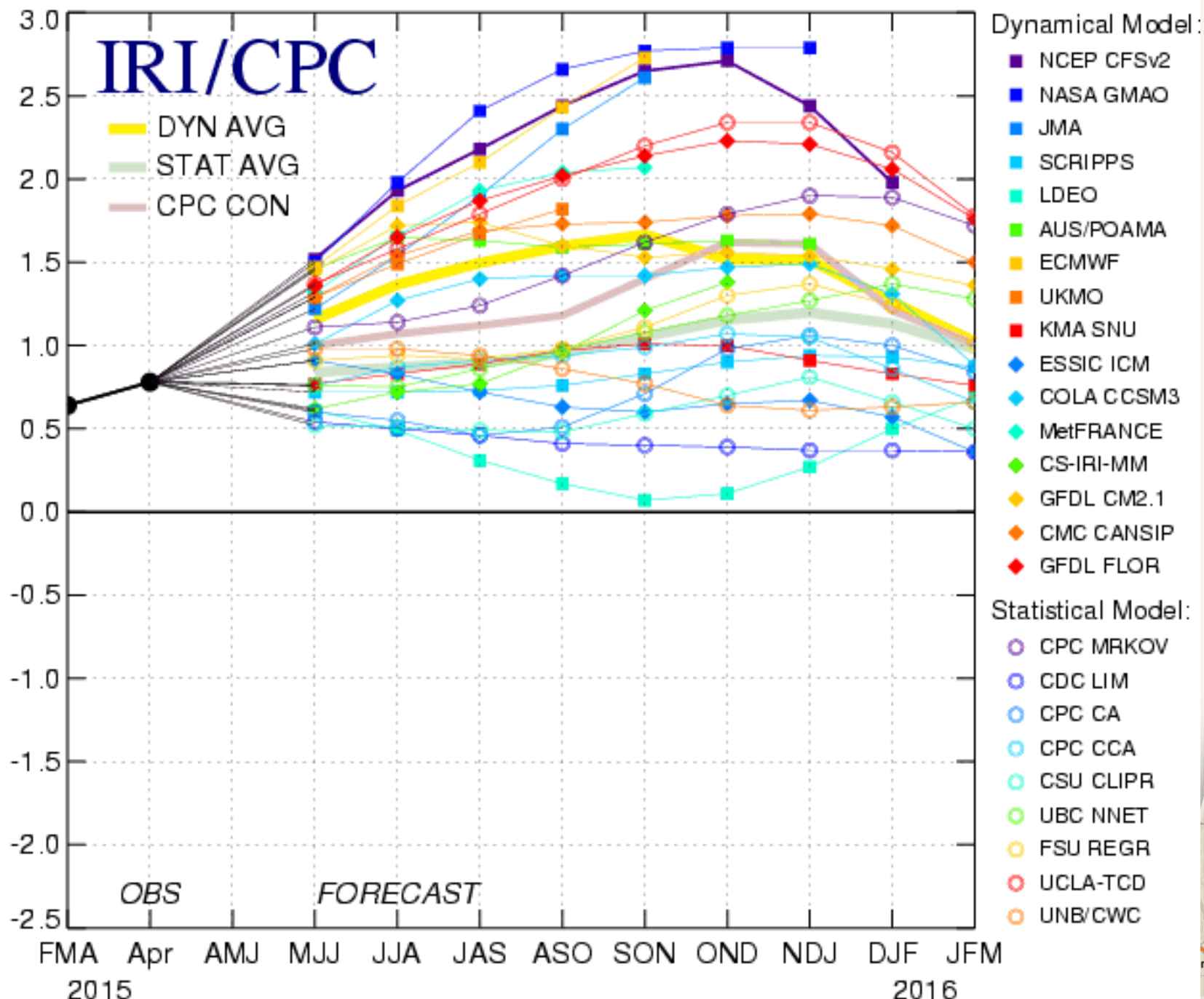


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Mid-May 2015 Plume of Model ENSO Predictions

NINO3.4 SST Anomaly (°C)



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El Nino Summer Temperature and Precipitation Anomalies

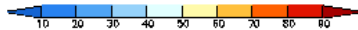
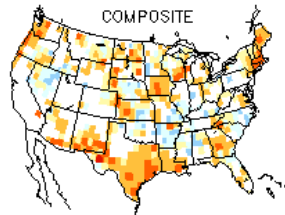
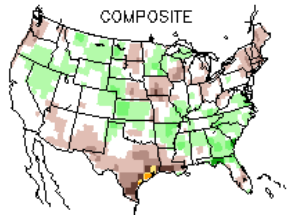
JJA EL NINO PRECIPITATION ANOMALIES (MM)
AND FREQUENCY OF OCCURRENCE (%)

ANOMALIES

FREQUENCY

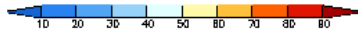
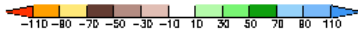
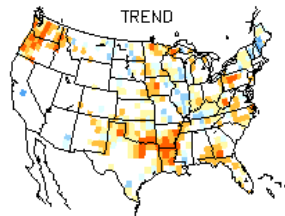
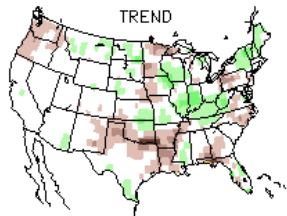
COMPOSITE

COMPOSITE



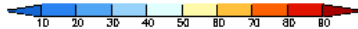
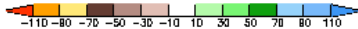
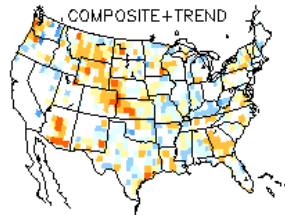
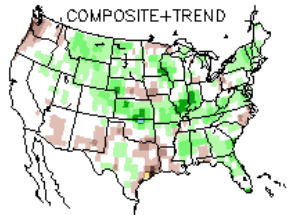
TREND

TREND



COMPOSITE+TREND

COMPOSITE+TREND



(15 CASES: 1951 1953 1957 1958 1963 1965 1969 1972 1982 1987 1991 1997 2002 2004 2009)

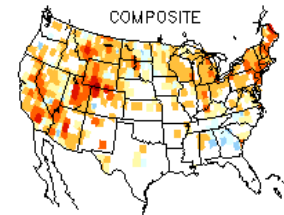
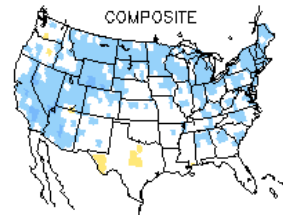
JJA EL NINO TEMPERATURE ANOMALIES (C)
AND FREQUENCY OF OCCURRENCE (%)

ANOMALIES

FREQUENCY

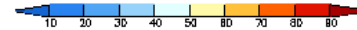
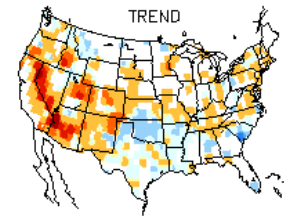
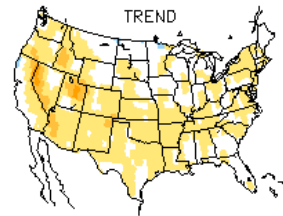
COMPOSITE

COMPOSITE



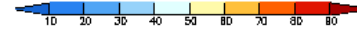
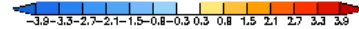
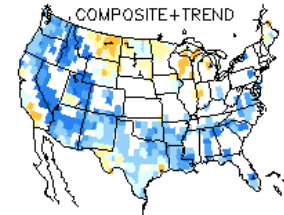
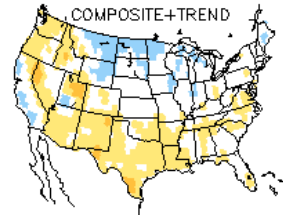
TREND

TREND



COMPOSITE+TREND

COMPOSITE+TREND



(15 CASES: 1951 1953 1957 1958 1963 1965 1969 1972 1982 1987 1991 1997 2002 2004 2009)



Nebraska Conditions and Outlooks

- ▢ Not all areas of Nebraska have benefitted from recent rains.
- ▢ El Nino conditions are anticipated to continue developing.
- ▢ Anticipating cooler than normal and wetter than normal conditions through the end of May.



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